

rilpivirine (Edurant[®])



25 mg - off-white, round tablet

What is rilpivirine?

Rilpivirine is a medicine used to lower the amount of HIV virus in your body and make your immune system stronger. Rilpivirine is always used with other HIV medicines.

How do I take it?

- Take rilpivirine as directed on the prescription label:
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- Take it at the same time every day
 - Always take rilpivirine with a full meal to make sure the medicine is absorbed into your body
 - Do NOT take rilpivirine at the same time as antacids or medicines that decrease acid in the stomach
 - Swallow tablets whole (do NOT crush or chew)

Store in a dry place at room temperature, and keep out of reach of children

What if I forget to take it?

It is very important to take rilpivirine every day to make sure that it keeps working. If you miss a dose, there is a higher chance that the virus will change to a form that is harder to treat. This is called "resistance".

If you miss a dose, take it as soon as you remember. If it is almost time for your next dose, do not take 2 doses at the same time. If you are not sure if you should take your dose, call the pharmacist.

If you stop taking HIV medicine, the amount of HIV virus in your blood will increase.

Do not stop any of your HIV medicines without talking to your doctor.

What should I expect?

Rilpivirine is usually well tolerated. Side effects of rilpivirine include:

- headache
- nausea
- trouble sleeping
- stomach pain
- tiredness

Rare, serious side effects may include:

- Allergic reaction: Signs include rash, blisters on skin or mouth, swelling of the face or throat, difficulty breathing, fever, flu-like symptoms
- Change in heart beat: Signs include dizziness, fast heart beats, fainting or seizures
- Mood changes, feeling sad or depressed.
- Liver problems: Signs include yellow skin or eyes, dark urine, pale stools, or pain on right side below ribs

Always tell your doctor or pharmacist if side effects are bothering you.

IMMEDIATELY contact your doctor if you have any serious side effects

It is important to have regular blood tests to watch for side effects and make sure your HIV medicine is working to control the virus.

Talk to your doctor if you are pregnant or are thinking about becoming pregnant, or if you plan to breastfeed.



Can I take rilpivirine with other medicines?

Some medicines interact with rilpivirine. Drug interactions can stop your treatment from working or may cause unwanted side effects.

Always tell your pharmacist and doctor if you are using any prescription or non-prescription medicines, vitamins, supplements, natural medicines or recreational drugs.

Medicines that may interact with rilpivirine include:

- Stomach medicines:
 - Proton pump inhibitors (PPI) such as omeprazole (Losec[®], Olex[®]), esomeprazole (Nexium[®]) or pantoprazole **should NOT** be used.
 - Some stomach medicines (H2 blockers) such as ranitidine (Zantac[®]), famotidine (Pepcid AC[®]) may be used, but no more than ONCE a day, and must be taken at least 12 hours before or 4 hours after taking rilpivirine.
 - Antacids (Tums[®], Maalox[®], Diovol[®]) may be used, but must be taken at least 2 hours before or 4 hours after taking rilpivirine.
- Dexamethasone
- Some medicines to treat seizures such as phenytoin (Dilantin[®])
- Some antibiotics such as rifampin or clarithromycin
- Some antifungal medicines such as ketoconazole
- St. John's Wort

This is not a complete list of medicines that interact with rilpivirine.

Always check with your pharmacist before starting any new medicines to make sure they are safe for you.

What if I have questions?

If you have questions or problems with your medicine, call the St. Paul's Hospital Ambulatory Pharmacy:

1-888-511-6222

(Monday to Friday daytime and urgent issues after hours)

To book an appointment to see a St. Paul's Hospital pharmacist, call reception:

604-806-8060

(Monday to Friday daytime)

This pamphlet is for general information purposes only. It does not provide individual medical or treatment advice and is not a substitute for medical or professional care.