

BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS

# B.C. HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program

Monthly Report

December 2023



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This database is updated on a regular basis. Figures and tables provided in this Monthly Report represent the best estimates available at the time this document was generated.

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Please note that the figures and graphs in this document are best viewed in colour.

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Funding for the BC Centre for Excellence in HIV/AIDS is provided through Pharmacare and the Provincial Health Services Authority (PHSA)



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## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

A key component of the BC Centre for Excellence in HIV/AIDS' (BC-CfE) mandate is to monitor the impact of HIV/AIDS in British Columbia. The BC-CfE provides essential information to local health authorities, treating physicians, and the community at large on an ongoing basis. The HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program (DTP) Update is one example of the BC-CfE's commitment to people living with HIV throughout the Province of British Columbia.

The DTP distributes anti-HIV drugs at no cost to eligible British Columbians. The DTP Update provides an important overview of available anti-HIV drugs, common drug combinations and distribution of active DTP participants throughout the province.

DTP participants are typically followed at three-monthly intervals at which time routine blood sampling is performed. Information from all recipients is entered into a database, providing data for clinical and virological outcome studies of patients receiving antiretroviral therapy. These studies form the basis of ongoing revisions to the BC-CfE's treatment guidelines.



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## 1.1 Distribution of males and females on antiretroviral therapy in British Columbia by Health Authority

N = 7614



Health Authority	Male	Female	All
FRASER	1539	477	2016
INTERIOR	476	115	591
NORTHERN	161	79	240
VANCOUVER COASTAL	3298	445	3743
VANCOUVER ISLAND	833	167	1000
	6307	1283	7590
		Unknown/not stated:	24
		Total:	7614

#### Definitions:

On antiretroviral therapy defined as being on treatment in the current month Unknown/not stated defined as being on treatment in the current month, and city of residence unknown Male & Female refer to Sex at birth



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1.2 Distribution of Participants in HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program by Regimen Category (December 2018 - December 2023)

## Regimen categories may contain a small number of participants with undetermined regimen, due to medication change(s) within the month



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1.3 Percent Distribution of Participants in HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program by Regimen Category (December 2018 - December 2023)

#### Notes:

Regimen categories may contain a small number of participants with undetermined regimen, due to medication change(s) within the month



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(December 2018 - December 2023)



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(December 2018 - December 2023)



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(December 2018 - December 2023)



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This document is best viewed in colour.

Drug definitions available in the back.



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## 2.1 Duration of ARV treatment in the Province of BC, 1987-2023 (for HIV+ persons currently on treatment)

Start Year	Duration (years) Median	Male	Female	All	Curr (n)	rent CD4 Median		nt PVL Median	Current ARV Median
1987	32	4	0	4	1	900	4	<40	4
1988	33	4	0	4	1	420	4	<40	4
1989	31	48	1	49	18	480	44	<40	3
1990	29	51	1	52	28	550	50	<40	3
1991	30	34	3	37	16	535	36	<40	3
1992	29	48	5	53	21	600	51	<40	3
1993	28	109	15	124	65	590	118	<40	3
1994	27	65	12	77	41	600	74	<40	3
1995	27	119	19	138	69	560	125	<40	3
1996	25	290	45	335	155	599	298	<40	3
1997	23	254	27	281	147	570	255	<40	3
1998	22	175	37	212	114	580	184	<40	3
1999	22	144	37	181	106	555	165	<40	3
2000	22	111	26	137	79	620	121	<40	3
2001	22	106	26	132	67	590	117	<40	3
2002	21	111	22	133	72	580	120	<40	3
2003	20	129	26	155	86	625	134	<40	3
2004	19	137	35	172	97	630	153	<40	3
2005	18	167	38	205	125	680	184	<40	3
2006	17	162	40	202	103	680	171	<40	3
2007	16	221	40	261	153	680	242	<40	3
2008	15	260	57	317	195	650	280	<40	3
2009	14	287	65	352	195	650	308	<40	3
2010	13	244	65	309	178	700	278	<40	3
2011	12	310	66	376	212	715	326	<40	3
2012	11	258	62	320	181	710	291	<40	3
2013	10	241	64	305	167	660	266	<40	3
2014	9	256	43	299	157	730	262	<40	3
2015	8	253	43	296	156	650	260	<40	3
2016	7	236	47	283	159	680	242	<40	3
2017	6	194	31	225	131	700	195	<40	3
2018	5	170	45	215	126	760	190	<40	3

#### **Definitions:**

On treatment defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month and not reported deceased **Duration** defined as cumulative years on ARV therapy, excluding periods of treatment interruption **Current CD4 and PVL tests** defined as tests done in the last 6 months (most recent) **Current ARV** defined as number of ARV drugs in the current regimen



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## 2.1 Duration of ARV treatment in the Province of BC, 1987-2023 (for HIV+ persons currently on treatment)

Start Year	Duration (years) Median	Male	Female	All		ent CD4 Median		ent PVL Median	Current ARV Median
2019	4	207	41	248	158	670	220	<40	3
2020	4	163	54	217	138	760	184	<40	3
2021	3	180	34	214	126	600	196	<40	3
2022	1	255	44	299	192	695	270	<40	3
2023	1	299	71	370	299	540	362	<40	3
Total:		6302	1287	7589					

#### **Definitions:**

On treatment defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month and not reported deceased **Duration** defined as cumulative years on ARV therapy, excluding periods of treatment interruption **Current CD4 and PVL tests** defined as tests done in the last 6 months (most recent) **Current ARV** defined as number of ARV drugs in the current regimen



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### 2.2 Median Viral Load and CD4 for Active patients in Drug Treatment Program

MON-YYYY	# of patients	Median # of therapy days	# of patients with PVL test	Median PVL	# of patients with CD4 test	Median CD4
JAN-2022	7465	756	1878	<40	1317	650
FEB-2022	7386	774	1803	<40	1263	620
MAR-2022	7458	766	1904	<40	1251	620
APR-2022	7420	778	1755	<40	1153	620
MAY-2022	7477	763	1998	<40	1306	620
JUN-2022	7482	759	1839	<40	1201	630
JUL-2022	7495	754	1761	<40	1141	645
AUG-2022	7492	758	1990	<40	1227	620
SEP-2022	7442	772	1787	<40	1092	636
OCT-2022	7468	778	1849	<40	1164	640
NOV-2022	7501	783	1898	<40	1202	630
DEC-2022	7543	787	1607	<40	1006	635
JAN-2023	7581	793	2051	<40	1320	650
FEB-2023	7521	807	1727	<40	1019	630
MAR-2023	7548	803	1974	<40	1214	640
APR-2023	7553	796	1761	<40	1083	630
MAY-2023	7592	786	1933	<40	1234	650
JUN-2023	7599	787	1841	<40	1095	640
JUL-2023	7577	806	1747	<40	1052	620
AUG-2023	7599	806	1814	<40	1036	630
SEP-2023	7610	797	1775	<40	1060	650
OCT-2023	7612	803	1888	<40	1142	620
NOV-2023	7619	795	1855	<40	1081	650
DEC-2023	7614	797	1551	<40	895	650

#### **Definitions:**

Active patient defined as being on ARV treatment in the specified month Therapy days defined as number of consecutive days on ARV treatment (most recent uninterrupted period) PVL and CD4 tests defined as tests done in the specified month



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## 2.3 Median Viral Load and CD4 for Inactive patients in Drug Treatment Program

MON-YYYY	# of patients	Median # days of off therapy	# of patients with PVL test	Median PVL	# of patients with CD4 test	Median CD4
JAN-2022	786	273	55	<40	45	580
FEB-2022	856	232	73	<40	56	635
MAR-2022	800	285	94	<40	73	480
APR-2022	834	278	70	<40	53	550
MAY-2022	758	317	60	<40	43	490
JUN-2022	761	291	61	<40	43	400
JUL-2022	764	283	61	<50	36	447
AUG-2022	787	261	59	78	49	560
SEP-2022	844	209	71	<40	53	460
OCT-2022	822	210	83	<40	62	495
NOV-2022	809	205	80	50	60	505
DEC-2022	774	230	57	<40	45	560
JAN-2023	734	276	63	<40	45	550
FEB-2023	787	230	66	<40	53	550
MAR-2023	756	242	78	<40	56	512
APR-2023	762	218	66	<40	47	560
MAY-2023	728	240	65	<40	48	430
JUN-2023	711	204	57	<40	39	460
JUL-2023	742	186	68	<40	50	565
AUG-2023	742	190	63	<40	40	595
SEP-2023	729	209	55	<40	41	540
OCT-2023	737	214	59	<40	44	625
NOV-2023	740	208	64	<40	45	500
DEC-2023	746	201	46	<40	34	472

#### **Definitions:**

**Inactive patient** defined as not deceased, not being on ARV treatment in the specified month (but previously treated with ARVs), and had contact with program in past 5 years

Days off therapy defined as number of days elapsed since last ARV treatment

PVL and CD4 tests defined as tests done in the specified month



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## 2.4 BC-CfE Enrolment

MON-YYYY	Currently on ARV Therapy	Currently off ARV Therapy	Deceased	First Starts	Experienced Starts	New Inactive	Net Change	Cumulative Patients
JAN-2022	7432	786	19	7	161	144	2	14485
FEB-2022	7371	856	8	9	151	211	-61	14510
MAR-2022	7432	800	16	9	232	160	61	14539
APR-2022	7397	834	11	1	156	178	-35	14559
MAY-2022	7450	758	13	13	205	146	53	14583
JUN-2022	7457	761	11	15	178	170	7	14620
JUL-2022	7469	764	10	13	188	176	12	14659
AUG-2022	7468	787	15	17	169	172	-1	14697
SEP-2022	7423	845	13	15	146	192	-46	14725
OCT-2022	7443	822	14	16	195	171	20	14760
NOV-2022	7479	809	9	17	210	177	37	14799
DEC-2022	7510	774	19	8	213	167	31	14826
JAN-2023	7550	734	20	10	193	143	40	14861
FEB-2023	7505	787	10	11	158	204	-45	14885
MAR-2023	7532	756	15	21	197	176	27	14919
APR-2023	7531	762	13	11	176	169	-1	14948
MAY-2023	7575	728	7	15	205	165	44	14992
JUN-2023	7578	711	14	17	168	165	3	15027
JUL-2023	7556	742	11	11	164	181	-22	15058
AUG-2023	7578	742	11	13	217	193	22	15103
SEP-2023	7581	729	14	5	180	163	3	15124
OCT-2023	7582	737	18	10	170	159	1	15154
NOV-2023	7586	740	17	9	185	170	4	15190
DEC-2023	7589	746	13	14	169	166	3	15224

#### **Definitions:**

Currently on ARV Therapy defined as being on ARV treatment in the specified month, and not deceased/moved out of BC

Currently off ARV Therapy defined as not being on ARV treatment in the specified month, not deceased/moved out of BC, but on ARVs in the past

Deceased defined as deceased in the specified month, and being on ARV treatment in the previous month

First Starts defined as starting ARV treatment in the specified month for the first time (ARV naive)

Experienced Starts defined as starting ARV treatment in the specified month, but previously being treated with ARVs

New Inactive defined as not being on ARV treatment in the specified month, not deceased/moved out of BC, but on ARV treatment in the previous month, and had contact with the program in the past 5 years

Net Change is defined as difference between ARV starts (First and Experienced) and ARV stops (Deceased/Moved out of BC and New Inactive)



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## 2.5 Percent Distribution of Participants on ARV Therapy by Number of Drugs

MON-YYYY	Less than 3 Drugs	3 Drugs	4 Drugs	5 or more Drugs	All ARV	Less than 3 Drugs%	3 Drugs%	4 Drugs%	5 or more Drugs%	Total%
JAN-2022	499	6468	455	43	7465	6.68%	86.64%	6.10%	0.58%	100.00%
FEB-2022	525	6371	445	45	7386	7.11%	86.26%	6.02%	0.61%	100.00%
MAR-2022	550	6408	455	45	7458	7.37%	85.92%	6.10%	0.60%	100.00%
APR-2022	567	6357	450	46	7420	7.64%	85.67%	6.06%	0.62%	100.00%
MAY-2022	597	6381	452	47	7477	7.98%	85.34%	6.05%	0.63%	100.00%
JUN-2022	614	6376	450	42	7482	8.21%	85.22%	6.01%	0.56%	100.00%
JUL-2022	635	6371	445	45	7496	8.47%	84.99%	5.94%	0.60%	100.00%
AUG-2022	644	6364	442	43	7493	8.59%	84.93%	5.90%	0.57%	100.00%
SEP-2022	663	6295	439	45	7442	8.91%	84.59%	5.90%	0.60%	100.00%
OCT-2022	679	6308	439	41	7467	9.09%	84.48%	5.88%	0.55%	100.00%
NOV-2022	696	6317	447	41	7501	9.28%	84.22%	5.96%	0.55%	100.00%
DEC-2022	709	6343	450	41	7543	9.40%	84.09%	5.97%	0.54%	100.00%
JAN-2023	722	6371	445	44	7582	9.52%	84.03%	5.87%	0.58%	100.00%
FEB-2023	735	6318	429	39	7521	9.77%	84.00%	5.70%	0.52%	100.00%
MAR-2023	750	6312	445	41	7548	9.94%	83.62%	5.90%	0.54%	100.00%
APR-2023	766	6307	440	41	7554	10.14%	83.49%	5.82%	0.54%	100.00%
MAY-2023	803	6314	435	41	7593	10.58%	83.16%	5.73%	0.54%	100.00%
JUN-2023	821	6299	438	41	7599	10.80%	82.89%	5.76%	0.54%	100.00%
JUL-2023	844	6253	440	40	7577	11.14%	82.53%	5.81%	0.53%	100.00%
AUG-2023	867	6239	448	46	7600	11.41%	82.09%	5.89%	0.61%	100.00%
SEP-2023	882	6250	433	46	7611	11.59%	82.12%	5.69%	0.60%	100.00%
OCT-2023	900	6238	433	41	7612	11.82%	81.95%	5.69%	0.54%	100.00%
NOV-2023	920	6217	441	41	7619	12.08%	81.60%	5.79%	0.54%	100.00%
DEC-2023	939	6200	435	40	7614	12.33%	81.43%	5.71%	0.53%	100.00%

#### **Definitions:**

Number of Drugs is calculated as number of individual drugs in ARV Therapy (excluding low dose ritonavir used for boosting a protease inhibitor)







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## 2.6 Number of Participants on Nucleoside/Nucleotide Analogues by INGREDIENT

[	l	lamiv	udine			aba	cavir			zidov	udine		te	nofovi	r <taf< th=""><th>-&gt;</th><th>te</th><th>nofovi</th><th>r <tdf< th=""><th>-&gt;</th><th></th><th>emtric</th><th>itabine</th><th>;</th></tdf<></th></taf<>	->	te	nofovi	r <tdf< th=""><th>-&gt;</th><th></th><th>emtric</th><th>itabine</th><th>;</th></tdf<>	->		emtric	itabine	;
	Initia	al	All		Init	ial	All		Initi	ial	All		Init	tial	All		Init	tial	All		Init	ial	All	
JAN-2022	3 3	20%	3064	42%	3	20%	2480	34%	0	0%	19	0%	12	80%	2922	40%	0	0%	1473	20%	12	80%	4262	58%
FEB-2022	6	24%	3019	42%	3	12%	2410	33%	2	8%	19	0%	15	60%	2939	41%	4	16%	1395	19%	19	76%	4225	58%
MAR-2022	3	10%	3034	41%	2	7%	2406	33%	0	0%	19	0%	24	83%	3029	41%	2	7%	1350	18%	26	90%	4272	58%
APR-2022	4	20%	3019	41%	3	15%	2366	33%	0	0%	19	0%	14	70%	3052	42%	2	10%	1313	18%	16	80%	4250	58%
MAY-2022	4	17%	3026	41%	3	13%	2354	32%	0	0%	18	0%	17	74%	3145	43%	2	9%	1282	17%	19	83%	4309	59%
JUN-2022	5	14%	3015	41%	0	0%	2309	31%	0	0%	19	0%	29	81%	3199	44%	4	11%	1237	17%	31	86%	4320	59%
JUL-2022	4	10%	3007	41%	3	8%	2285	31%	0	0%	19	0%	27	69%	3229	44%	9	23%	1218	17%	35	90%	4343	59%
AUG-2022	5	14%	2991	41%	4	11%	2261	31%	0	0%	18	0%	29	78%	3271	45%	3	8%	1178	16%	32	86%	4354	59%
SEP-2022	4	14%	2952	40%	3	11%	2195	30%	0	0%	17	0%	19	68%	3284	45%	5	18%	1173	16%	24	86%	4352	60%
OCT-2022	6	17%	2949	40%	4	11%	2172	30%	0	0%	16	0%	29	83%	3350	46%	0	0%	1143	16%	29	83%	4388	60%
NOV-2022	7	18%	2947	40%	5	13%	2157	29%	0	0%	15	0%	26	68%	3387	46%	6	16%	1136	15%	31	82%	4417	60%
DEC-2022	4	15%	2950	40%	3	11%	2147	29%	1	4%	16	0%	18	67%	3446	47%	5	19%	1109	15%	23	85%	4445	60%
JAN-2023	6	17%	2971	40%	1	3%	2147	29%	1	3%	16	0%	23	66%	3491	47%	8	23%	1095	15%	29	83%	4465	60%
FEB-2023	3	13%	2944	40%	1	4%	2097	28%	0	0%	17	0%	18	75%	3502	47%	3	13%	1065	14%	21	88%	4446	60%
MAR-2023	2	6%	2936	40%	2	6%	2071	28%	0	0%	15	0%	27	79%	3551	48%	5	15%	1051	14%	32	94%	4476	60%
APR-2023	3	10%	2948	40%	1	3%	2067	28%	0	0%	15	0%	24	83%	3550	48%	3	10%	1030	14%	26	90%	4469	60%
MAY-2023	10	24%	2940	39%	4	10%	2043	27%	1	2%	16	0%	30	71%	3598	48%	3	7%	1040	14%	32	76%	4513	61%
JUN-2023	4	12%	2934	39%	1	3%	2008	27%	0	0%	14	0%	26	76%	3655	49%	4	12%	1002	13%	30	88%	4533	61%
JUL-2023	5	16%	2917	39%	1	3%	1966	26%	0	0%	14	0%	25	81%	3678	49%	2	6%	985	13%	26	84%	4530	61%
AUG-2023	4	9%	2909	39%	1	2%	1935	26%	0	0%	14	0%	34	76%	3716	50%	9	20%	969	13%	41	91%	4560	61%
SEP-2023	2	10%	2903	39%	1	5%	1911	26%	0	0%	13	0%	16	76%	3746	50%	3	14%	954	13%	19	90%	4578	61%
OCT-2023	2	7%	2905	39%	1	3%	1895	25%	0	0%	14	0%	22	73%	3765	50%	6	20%	937	13%	28	93%	4573	61%
NOV-2023	1	3%	2893	39%	0	0%	1867	25%	0	0%	15	0%	27	77%	3787	51%	7	20%	920	12%	34	97%	4590	61%
DEC-2023	6	18%	2877	38%	4	12%	1833	25%	0	0%	13	0%	26	76%	3826	51%	3	9%	898	12%	28	82%	4603	62%

#### **Definitions:**

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% is calculated as ratio of "Initial" and number of patients whose first treatment is of given CLASS

All is defined as number of patients on ARV treatment which contains INGREDIENT;

% is calculated as ratio of "All" and number of patients whose treatment is of given CLASS



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS





Monthly Report

[	fo	sampi	renavir			ataza	navir			daru	navir			lopir	navir			riton	avir			tiprar	navir	
	Initi	al	All		Init	ial	All		Init	tial	All		Init	ial	All		Init	al	All		Initi	al	All	
JAN-2022	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	476	29%	0	0%	1132	68%	0	0%	60	4%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
FEB-2022	0	0%	1	0%	1	33%	447	28%	1	33%	1110	69%	1	33%	60	4%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
MAR-2022	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	430	27%	2	100%	1113	70%	0	0%	57	4%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
APR-2022	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	424	27%	0	0%	1085	69%	0	0%	56	4%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
MAY-2022	0	0%	1	0%	1	33%	417	27%	2	67%	1080	70%	0	0%	53	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
JUN-2022	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	407	27%	1	100%	1056	70%	0	0%	52	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
JUL-2022	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	405	27%	1	100%	1039	70%	0	0%	50	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
AUG-2022	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	385	26%	1	100%	1028	71%	0	0%	45	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
SEP-2022	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	367	26%	2	100%	1010	71%	0	0%	44	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
OCT-2022	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	354	25%	0	0%	1002	72%	0	0%	44	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
NOV-2022	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	352	25%	6	100%	995	72%	0	0%	43	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
DEC-2022	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	342	25%	1	100%	1008	72%	0	0%	45	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
JAN-2023	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	339	25%	1	100%	993	72%	0	0%	44	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
FEB-2023	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	321	24%	0	0%	953	73%	0	0%	43	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
MAR-2023	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	317	24%	1	100%	952	73%	0	0%	42	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
APR-2023	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	305	23%	1	100%	957	74%	0	0%	41	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
MAY-2023	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	303	23%	2	100%	951	74%	0	0%	39	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
JUN-2023	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	294	23%	0	0%	936	74%	0	0%	39	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
JUL-2023	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	283	23%	3	100%	927	74%	0	0%	38	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
AUG-2023	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	276	23%	3	100%	914 <sup>·</sup>	75%	0	0%	36	3%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
SEP-2023	0	0%	0	0%	1 ·	100%	272	22%	0	0%	909 .	75%	0	0%	35	3%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
OCT-2023	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	273	23%	1	100%	893	75%	0	0%	35	3%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
NOV-2023	0	0%	0	0%	1	33%	260	22%	2	67%	890	75%	0	0%	35	3%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
DEC-2023	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	248	21%	1	100%	878	76%	0	0%	33	3%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%

## 2.7 Number of Participants on Protease Inhibitor by INGREDIENT

#### **Definitions:**

Initial is defined as number of patients whose first ARV treatment with the BC-CfE DTP contains INGREDIENT;

% is calculated as ratio of "Initial" and number of patients whose first treatment is of given CLASS

All is defined as number of patients on ARV treatment which contains INGREDIENT;

% is calculated as ratio of "All" and number of patients whose treatment is of given CLASS

Ritonavir - greater than 400 mg total daily dose



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS





Monthly Report

[		dora	/irine			efav	irenz			etrav	virine			nevir	apine			rilpiv	ririne	
	Init	ial	All		Ini	tial	All		Init	ial	All		Init	ial	All		Ini	tial	All	
JAN-2022	0	0%	103	9%	0	0%	328	30%	0	0%	130	12%	0	0%	317	29%	0	0%	235	21%
FEB-2022	0	0%	106	10%	0	0%	317	29%	0	0%	127	12%	0	0%	306	28%	1	100%	228	21%
MAR-2022	0	0%	113	11%	1	100%	303	28%	0	0%	132	12%	0	0%	301	28%	0	0%	222	21%
APR-2022	1	50%	124	12%	1	50%	301	28%	0	0%	130	12%	0	0%	297	28%	0	0%	223	21%
MAY-2022	0	0%	136	13%	0	0%	287	27%	0	0%	128	12%	0	0%	290	27%	1	100%	220	21%
JUN-2022	1	33%	149	14%	1	33%	284	27%	0	0%	122	12%	0	0%	285	27%	1	33%	211	20%
JUL-2022	0	0%	155	15%	1	33%	280	27%	0	0%	117	11%	0	0%	280	27%	2	67%	207	20%
AUG-2022	0	0%	157	15%	1	33%	275	27%	0	0%	119	12%	0	0%	274	27%	2	67%	204	20%
SEP-2022	0	0%	167	16%	3	100%	271	27%	0	0%	110	11%	0	0%	273	27%	0	0%	200	20%
OCT-2022	0	0%	173	17%	0	0%	261	26%	0	0%	105	10%	0	0%	269	27%	0	0%	196	20%
NOV-2022	1	33%	182	18%	2	67%	261	26%	0	0%	108	11%	0	0%	269	27%	0	0%	197	19%
DEC-2022	0	0%	185	18%	1	25%	254	25%	0	0%	107	11%	1	25%	262	26%	2	50%	195	19%
JAN-2023	3	43%	192	19%	4	57%	247	25%	0	0%	107	11%	0	0%	255	26%	0	0%	191	19%
FEB-2023	0	0%	202	20%	0	0%	250	25%	0	0%	98	10%	0	0%	249	25%	0	0%	190	19%
MAR-2023	0	0%	209	21%	0	0%	242	25%	0	0%	101	10%	0	0%	246	25%	0	0%	186	19%
APR-2023	1	50%	215	22%	1	50%	232	24%	0	0%	96	10%	0	0%	245	25%	0	0%	187	19%
MAY-2023	1	33%	223	23%	0	0%	232	24%	0	0%	98	10%	0	0%	239	24%	2	67%	187	19%
JUN-2023	0	0%	224	23%	3	75%	228	24%	0	0%	96	10%	0	0%	230	24%	1	25%	180	19%
JUL-2023	0	0%	235	25%	1	100%	222	23%	0	0%	94	10%	0	0%	225	24%	0	0%	178	19%
AUG-2023	0	0%	238	25%	2	100%	222	23%	0	0%	91	10%	0	0%	223	23%	0	0%	182	19%
SEP-2023	0	0%	236	25%	0	0%	218	23%	0	0%	88	9%	1	100%	220	23%	0	0%	177	19%
OCT-2023	0	0%	239	26%	2	100%	217	23%	0	0%	89	10%	0	0%	220	24%	0	0%	173	19%
NOV-2023	0	0%	243	26%	0	0%	210	23%	1	50%	88	9%	0	0%	219	24%	1	50%	173	19%
DEC-2023	1	50%	251	27%	0	0%	206	22%	0	0%	87	9%	0	0%	213	23%	1	50%	176	19%

## 2.8 Number of Participants on Non-Nucleosides by INGREDIENT

#### Definitions:

Initial is defined as number of patients whose first ARV treatment with the BC-CfE DTP contains INGREDIENT;

% is calculated as ratio of "Initial" and number of patients whose first treatment is of given CLASS

All is defined as number of patients on ARV treatment which contains INGREDIENT;

% is calculated as ratio of "All" and number of patients whose treatment is of given CLASS

Doravirine not currently available on BC-CfE Formulary



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS





Monthly Report

## 2.9 Number of Participants on Entry/Integrase Inhibitors by INGREDIENT

	bicte	gravir	c	caboteg	gravir			dolute	egravir			elviteg	gravir			fosten	nsavir			mara	viroc			ralteg	jravir	
	Initial	All	Initi	al	All		Init	tial	All		Initi	al	All		Initi	ial	All		Initi	al	All		Initi	al	All	
JAN-2022	11 73%	2421 43%	0	0%	0	0%	2	13%	2468	44%	1	7%	347	6%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	24	0%	1	7%	374	7%
FEB-2022	15 71%	2443 44%	0	0%	0	0%	6	29%	2437	44%	0	0%	331	6%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	21	0%	0	0%	369	7%
MAR-2022	23 85%	2536 45%	0	0%	0	0%	3	11%	2460	43%	1	4%	324	6%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	21	0%	0	0%	370	7%
APR-2022	14 74%	2574 45%	0	0%	0	0%	5	26%	2436	43%	0	0%	312	5%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	20	0%	0	0%	366	6%
MAY-2022	17 77%	2666 46%	0	0%	0	0%	5	23%	2455	43%	0	0%	309	5%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	22	0%	0	0%	360	6%
JUN-2022	29 85%	2710 47%	0	0%	0	0%	5	15%	2454	42%	0	0%	300	5%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	22	0%	0	0%	352	6%
JUL-2022	24 69%	2745 47%	0	0%	0	0%	7	20%	2452	42%	3	9%	297	5%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	22	0%	1	3%	342	6%
AUG-2022	26 76%	2790 48%	0	0%	0	0%	6	18%	2452	42%	1	3%	294	5%	0	0%	1	0%	1	3%	22	0%	1	3%	340	6%
SEP-2022	19 76%	2820 48%	0	0%	0	0%	6	24%	2433	42%	0	0%	281	5%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	21	0%	0	0%	323	6%
OCT-2022	28 80%	2889 49%	0	0%	0	0%	6	17%	2439	41%	1	3%	280	5%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	22	0%	0	0%	314	5%
NOV-2022	24 73%	2920 49%	0	0%	0	0%	8	24%	2461	41%	1	3%	276	5%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	22	0%	0	0%	309	5%
DEC-2022	16 70%	2974 50%	0	0%	0	0%	5	22%	2463	41%	1	4%	270	4%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	20	0%	1	4%	307	5%
JAN-2023	23 82%	3016 50%	0	0%	0	0%	5	18%	2492	41%	0	0%	269	4%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	21	0%	0	0%	302	5%
FEB-2023	18 75%	3040 50%	0	0%	0	0%	6	25%	2476	41%	0	0%	255	4%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	21	0%	0	0%	288	5%
MAR-2023	25 74%	3084 51%	0	0%	0	0%	5	15%	2482	41%	2	6%	259	4%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	20	0%	2	6%	291	5%
APR-2023	22 81%	3084 50%	0	0%	0	0%	4	15%	2498	41%	1	4%	258	4%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	18	0%	0	0%	274	4%
MAY-2023	28 67%	3138 51%	1	2%	3	0%	12	29%	2504	41%	1	2%	250	4%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	18	0%	0	0%	278	5%
JUN-2023	26 81%	3197 51%	0	0%	5	0%	6	19%	2509	40%	0	0%	248	4%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	18	0%	0	0%	267	4%
JUL-2023	25 83%	3218 52%	0	0%	5	0%	5	17%	2499	40%	0	0%	247	4%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	18	0%	0	0%	256	4%
AUG-2023	33 79%	3257 52%	0	0%	7	0%	6	14%	2495	40%	1	2%	245	4%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	18	0%	2	5%	253	4%
SEP-2023	15 75%	3288 52%	0	0%	8	0%	5	25%	2502	40%	0	0%	238	4%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	18	0%	0	0%	249	4%
OCT-2023	22 79%	3297 52%	0	0%	7	0%	6	21%	2524	40%	0	0%	241	4%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	18	0%	0	0%	248	4%
NOV-2023	27 82%	3331 53%	0	0%	9	0%	6	18%	2519	40%	0	0%	233	4%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	17	0%	0	0%	244	4%
DEC-2023	25 78%	3370 53%	0	0%	13	0%	7	22%	2507	40%	0	0%	228	4%	0	0%	3	0%	0	0%	16	0%	0	0%	237	4%

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All is defined as number of patients on ARV treatment which contains INGREDIENT;

% is calculated as ratio of "All" and number of patients whose treatment is of given CLASS

Fostemsavir not currently on BC-CfE Formulary



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS




# 2.10 Distribution of Participants in HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program by Regimen Category

		sted PI (t)RTIs		NNRTI (t)RTIs	+ 2 N(	INSTI (t)RTIs		s from lasses	≥ 3 drug: ≥ 3 cl	s from asses		Other
MON-YYYY	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
JAN-2022	985	13.19	773	10.35	4452	59.64	496	6.64	674	9.03	85	1.14
FEB-2022	958	12.97	750	10.15	4409	59.69	522	7.07	668	9.04	79	1.07
MAR-2022	934	12.52	737	9.88	4482	60.10	548	7.35	674	9.04	83	1.11
APR-2022	908	12.24	725	9.77	4473	60.28	565	7.61	670	9.03	79	1.06
MAY-2022	898	12.01	709	9.48	4527	60.55	595	7.96	669	8.95	79	1.06
JUN-2022	873	11.67	705	9.42	4558	60.92	612	8.18	659	8.81	75	1.00
JUL-2022	857	11.43	698	9.31	4578	61.07	632	8.43	655	8.74	76	1.01
AUG-2022	827	11.04	691	9.22	4610	61.52	641	8.55	649	8.66	75	1.00
SEP-2022	799	10.74	691	9.29	4575	61.48	662	8.90	642	8.63	73	0.98
OCT-2022	788	10.55	673	9.01	4619	61.86	678	9.08	637	8.53	72	0.96
NOV-2022	770	10.27	682	9.09	4638	61.83	694	9.25	646	8.61	71	0.95
DEC-2022	774	10.26	663	8.79	4679	62.03	706	9.36	651	8.63	70	0.93
JAN-2023	750	9.89	665	8.77	4728	62.36	718	9.47	649	8.56	72	0.95
FEB-2023	715	9.51	665	8.84	4712	62.65	733	9.75	626	8.32	70	0.93
MAR-2023	699	9.26	653	8.65	4735	62.73	748	9.91	644	8.53	69	0.91
APR-2023	704	9.32	653	8.64	4736	62.70	762	10.09	634	8.39	65	0.86
MAY-2023	706	9.30	644	8.48	4752	62.58	800	10.54	627	8.26	64	0.84
JUN-2023	675	8.88	625	8.22	4788	63.01	819	10.78	627	8.25	65	0.86
JUL-2023	662	8.74	626	8.26	4758	62.80	842	11.11	628	8.29	61	0.81
AUG-2023	643	8.46	621	8.17	4772	62.79	864	11.37	632	8.32	68	0.89
SEP-2023	639	8.40	616	8.09	4793	62.97	879	11.55	618	8.12	66	0.87
OCT-2023	614	8.07	613	8.05	4808	63.16	897	11.78	618	8.12	62	0.81
NOV-2023	611	8.02	601	7.89	4804	63.05	918	12.05	624	8.19	61	0.80
DEC-2023	594	7.80	598	7.85	4814	63.23	937	12.31	615	8.08	56	0.74

#### Definitions:

**n** is number of participants on the specified regimen class in the specified month

% is ratio of n and total number of participants on ART in the specified month

Regimen categories may contain a small number of participants with undetermined regimen, due to medication change(s) within the month



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS





### 2.11 Baseline CD4 for Antiretroviral First Starts

MON-YYYY	# of First Starts	# of Pts with CD4 < 100	# of Pts with CD4: 100-199	# of Pts with CD4: 200-349	# of Pts with CD4: 350-500	# of Pts with CD4 > 500	Median CD4
JAN-2022	7	1	0	1	1	3	490
FEB-2022	9	0	1	0	1	5	530
MAR-2022	9	4	1	1	1	2	150
APR-2022	1	0	0	0	0	1	820
MAY-2022	13	4	1	1	1	6	490
JUN-2022	15	1	4	1	4	4	400
JUL-2022	13	1	4	3	2	2	225
AUG-2022	17	1	3	3	2	5	330
SEP-2022	15	1	0	3	6	4	405
OCT-2022	16	0	0	1	5	9	520
NOV-2022	17	1	2	2	5	6	445
DEC-2022	8	1	1	2	0	1	320
JAN-2023	10	2	2	2	2	2	285
FEB-2023	11	2	2	3	1	3	253
MAR-2023	21	0	0	4	3	11	530
APR-2023	11	1	3	1	1	4	325
MAY-2023	15	2	1	2	5	2	374
JUN-2023	17	2	4	3	2	6	340
JUL-2023	11	1	2	3	2	3	260
AUG-2023	13	2	1	4	1	2	252
SEP-2023	5	1	1	0	0	3	616
OCT-2023	10	0	1	3	2	3	390
NOV-2023	9	1	1	0	2	4	575
DEC-2023	14	1	0	3	0	9	593

#### **Definitions:**

**First Starts** defined as starting ARV treatment in the specified month for the first time (ARV naive) **Baseline CD4** is defined as most recent CD4 test before ARV start







## 2.12 DTP Participants with PVL Measurement within previous five years, and never on ART

	# of Participants	# of Partcipants	
MON-YYYY	with PVL test	with PVL test, and never on ART	
JAN-2022	12277	3734	
FEB-2022	12300	3748	
MAR-2022	12328	3763	
APR-2022	12357	3788	
MAY-2022	12348	3777	
JUN-2022	12363	3779	
JUL-2022	12389	3788	
AUG-2022	12410	3800	
SEP-2022	12429	3809	
OCT-2022	12455	3829	
NOV-2022	12463	3819	
DEC-2022	12440	3801	
JAN-2023	12448	3803	
FEB-2023	12436	3788	
MAR-2023	12443	3787	
APR-2023	12418	3753	
MAY-2023	12426	3731	
JUN-2023	12399	3693	
JUL-2023	12426	3716	
AUG-2023	12423	3698	
SEP-2023	12410	3685	
OCT-2023	12394	3662	
NOV-2023	12381	3649	
DEC-2023	12403	3656	

#### **Definitions:**

Patients with PVL test are defined as having at leat one PVL test within previous five years, and not reported deceased/moved Never on ART are subset of patients with PVL test, and not being treated with ARVs on or before specified month



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS







Distribution of HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program Active Participants Dec-2023 3.1 N = 7614



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3.2 Distribution of HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program Active Participant Dec-2023

### INTERIOR HEALTH AUTHORITY BY HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY AREA/LOCAL HEALTH AREA



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS





3.3 Distribution of HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program Active Participant Dec-2023









BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS





3.4 Distribution of HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program Active Participant Dec-2023

### VANCOUVER COASTAL HEALTH AUTHORITY BY HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY AREA/LOCAL HEALTH AREA



3.5 Distribution of HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program Active Participant Dec-2023

#### VANCOUVER ISLAND HEALTH AUTHORITY BY HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY AREA/LOCAL HEALTH AREA



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS







3.6 Distribution of HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program Active Participant Dec-2023



#### NORTHERN HEALTH AUTHORITY BY HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY AREA/LOCAL HEALTH AREA

BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS





# 4.1 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Age and Sex at Birth INTERIOR Health Authority

HSDA	Age Group	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs
EAST	20-34	*	*	*
KOOTENAY	35-49	*	*	*
	50+	*	*	*
	Total HSDA:	44	60	28
KOOTENAY	0-19	*	*	*
BOUNDARY	20-34	*	*	*
	35-49	*	*	*
	50+	*	*	*
	Total HSDA:	71	101	52
OKANAGAN	0-19	*	*	*
	20-34	*	*	*
	35-49	*	*	*
	50+	*	*	*
	Total HSDA:	451	612	341
THOMPSON/CARIBOO/	0-19	*	*	*
SHUSWAP	20-34	*	*	*
	35-49	*	*	*
	50+	*	*	*
	Total HSDA:	236	320	170
Total HA:		802	1093	591
		A.I.	Ever	Currently
	Age Group	Alive	treated with ARVs	treated with ARVs
	0-19	6	6	5
	20-34	75	76	53
	35-49	189	206	139
Total HA:	50+	532	805 <b>1093</b>	<u> </u>
I OTAI HA:		802		
			Ever	Currently
Sex at Birth		Alive	treated with ARVs	treated with ARVs
Female		161	222	115
Male		641	871	476
Currently treated with AR	Vs	# of patients	Med Age	Med CD4 Med PVL
Total HA:		591	56	670 <40

#### \* Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

#### **Definitions:**

Currently treated with ARVs defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month Med CD4 and PVL tests defined as most recent tests (as of specified month)



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS





# 4.2 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Treatment Duration INTERIOR Health Authority

	Treatment		Currently
HSDA	Duration	Alive	treated with ARVs
EAST	10 years or more	24	14
KOOTENAY	5 years or more	15	9
	<5 years	5	5
	Total HSDA:	44	28
KOOTENAY	10 years or more	47	33
BOUNDARY	5 years or more	13	9
	<5 years	Alive treated with ARVs   nore 24 14   ore 15 9   5 5   44 28   nore 47 33   ore 13 9   11 10 10   71 52 5   nore 284 212   ore 90 65   77 64 451   atsi 28 341   nore 145 105   ore 43 28   48 37 28   48 37 236   170 802 591   Alive treated with ARVs   nore 500 364	
	Total HSDA:	71	52
OKANAGAN	10 years or more	284	212
	5 years or more	90	65
	<5 years	77	64
	Total HSDA:	451	341
THOMPSON/CARIBOO/	10 years or more	145	105
SHUSWAP	5 years or more	43	28
	<5 years	48	37
	Total HSDA:	236	170
Total HA:		802	591
	Treatment		Currently
	Duration	Alive	treated with ARVs
	10 years or more	500	364
	5 years or more	161	111
	<5 years	141	116
Total HA:		802	591

\* Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

**Definitions:** 

**Currently treated with ARVs** defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month **Treatment Duration** defined as number of years since ARV initiation



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS







## 4.3 Distribution of ARV Prescribers in BC-CfE Registries INTERIOR Health Authority

HSDA of Prescriber Residency	# of Prescribers ever prescribed ARVs	# of Patients ever treated by Prescribers	# of Prescribers currently prescribing ARVs	# of Patients currently treated by Prescribers
EAST KOOTENAY	54	95	12	30
KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	76	138	19	42
OKANAGAN	242	1114	54	336
THOMPSON/CARIBOO/SHUSWAR	P 151	575	36	140
Total:	523	1922	121	548

	# of Patients	
HSDA of	seeking Prescriber's care	
Patient Residency	out of HA	
EAST KOOTENAY	*	
KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	*	
OKANAGAN	*	
THOMPSON/CARIBOO/SHU	SWAP *	
Total:	138	

\* Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

#### **Definitions:**

Currently prescribing/treated defined as prescribing/being treated in the previous 6 months # of Patients seeking Prescriber out of HA is defined as patients residing in specified HSDA, but their follow-up prescriber(s) reside in another HA



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS





## 4.4 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Age and Sex at Birth FRASER Health Authority

HSDA	Age Group	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs	
FRASER EAST	0-19	7	7	5	
FRASER EAST	20-34	44	46	34	
	35-49	102	105	54 70	
	50+	273	381	203	
	Total HSDA:	426	539	<u> </u>	
FRASER NORTH	20-34	144	145	103	
FRASER NUR I H	35-49	357	385	279	
	50+	648	1034	488	
	Total HSDA:	<u> </u>	1564	870	
FRASER SOUTH	0-19	7	7	6	
	20-34	117	119	88	
	35-49	311	339	241	
	50+	634	976	499	
	Total HSDA:	1069	1441	834	
Total HA:		2644	3544	2016	
			Ever	Currently	
	Age Group	Alive	treated with ARVs	treated with ARVs	
	0-19	14	14	11	
	20-34	305	310	225	
	35-49	770	829	590	
	50+	1555	2391	1190	
Total HA:		2644	3544	2016	
			Ever	Currently	
Sex at Birth		Alive	treated with ARVs	treated with ARVs	
Female		641	823	477	
Male		2003	2721	1539	
Currently treated with AR	Vs	# of patients	Med Age	Med CD4 Med F	VL
Total HA:		2016	53	650 <4	0

#### \* Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

**Definitions:** 

Currently treated with ARVs defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month Med CD4 and PVL tests defined as most recent tests (as of specified month)



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS







# 4.5 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Treatment Duration FRASER Health Authority

	Treatment		Currently
HSDA	Duration	Alive	treated with ARVs
FRASER EAST	10 years or more	284	211
	5 years or more	68	39
	<5 years	74	62
	Total HSDA:	426	312
FRASER NORTH	10 years or more	727	527
	5 years or more	228	178
	<5 years	194	165
	Total HSDA:	1149	870
FRASER SOUTH	10 years or more	653	499
	5 years or more	220	166
	<5 years	196	169
	Total HSDA:	1069	834
Total HA:	1	2644	2016
	Treatment		Currently
	Duration	Alive	treated with ARVs
	10 years or more	1664	1237
	5 years or more	516	383
	<5 years	464	396
Total HA:	-	2644	2016

### \* Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

**Definitions:** 

**Currently treated with ARVs** defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month **Treatment Duration** defined as number of years since ARV initiation









### 4.6 Distribution of ARV Prescribers in BC-CfE Registries FRASER Health Authority

HSDA of Prescriber Residency	# of Prescribers ever prescribed ARVs	# of Patients ever treated by Prescribers	# of Prescribers currently prescribing ARVs	# of Patients currently treated by Prescribers
FRASER EAST	151	550	33	64
FRASER NORTH	264	1646	44	223
FRASER SOUTH	227	1838	43	497
Total:	642	4034	120	784

HSDA of Patient Residency	# of Patients seeking Prescriber's care out of HA	
FRASER EAST	212	
FRASER NORTH	712	
FRASER SOUTH	482	
Total:	1406	

\* Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

#### **Definitions:**

Currently prescribing/treated defined as prescribing/being treated in the previous 6 months

# of Patients seeking Prescriber out of HA is defined as patients residing in specified HSDA, but their follow-up prescriber(s) reside in another HA



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS





# 4.7 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Age and Sex at Birth VANCOUVER COASTAL Health Authority

HSDA	Age Group	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs	
NORTH SHORE/	0-19	*	*	*	
COAST GARIBALDI	20-34	*	*	*	
	35-49	*	*	*	
	50+	*	*	*	
	Total HSDA:	357	531	269	
RICHMOND	20-34	31	32	20	
	35-49	60	61	51	
	50+	125	182	103	
	Total HSDA:	216	275	174	
VANCOUVER	0-19	10	10	8	
	20-34	450	467	306	
	35-49	1226	1366	855	
	50+	2997	5397	2131	
	Total HSDA:	4683	7240	3300	
Total HA:	·	5256	8046	3743	
			Ever	Currently	
	Age Group	Alive	treated with ARVs	treated with ARVs	
	0-19	11	11	9	
	20-34	508	526	341	
	35-49	1360	1508	960	
	50+	3377	6001	2433	
Total HA:		5256	8046	3743	
			Ever	Currently	
Sex at Birth		Alive	treated with ARVs	treated with ARVs	
Female		602	981	445	
Male		4652	7063	3298	
Unknown		2	2	0	
Currently treated with AR	Vs	# of patients	Med Age	Med CD4 Med PV	L
Total HA:		3743	56	660 <40	

#### \* Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

**Definitions:** 

Currently treated with ARVs defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month Med CD4 and PVL tests defined as most recent tests (as of specified month)



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS







# 4.8 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Treatment Duration VANCOUVER COASTAL Health Authority

	Treatment		Currently
HSDA	Duration	Alive	treated with ARVs
NORTH SHORE/	10 years or more	250	190
COAST GARIBALDI	5 years or more	51	41
	<5 years	56	38
	Total HSDA:	357	269
RICHMOND	10 years or more	127	99
	5 years or more	34	26
	<5 years	55	49
	Total HSDA:	216	174
VANCOUVER	10 years or more	*	2268
	5 years or more	*	533
	<5 years	*	499
	Never on ART	*	0
	Total HSDA:	4683	3300
Total HA:	L.	5256	3743
	Treatment		Currently
	Duration	Alive	treated with ARVs
	10 years or more	*	2557
	5 years or more	*	600
	<5 years	*	586
	Never on ART	*	0
Total HA:		5256	3743

\* Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

**Definitions:** 

**Currently treated with ARVs** defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month **Treatment Duration** defined as number of years since ARV initiation









## 4.9 Distribution of ARV Prescribers in BC-CfE Registries VANCOUVER COASTAL Health Authority

HSDA of Prescriber Residency	# of Prescribers ever prescribed ARVs	# of Patients ever treated by Prescribers	# of Prescribers currently prescribing ARVs	# of Patients currently treated by Prescribers
NORTH SHORE/COAST GARIBAL	DI 189	417	34	49
RICHMOND	47	322	8	99
VANCOUVER	700	11847	226	5479
Total:	936	12586	268	5627

HSDA of Patient Residency	# of Patients seeking Prescriber's care out of HA	
NORTH SHORE/COAST GA	RIBALDI *	
RICHMOND	*	
VANCOUVER	*	
Total:	63	

\* Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

#### **Definitions:**

**Currently prescribing/treated** defined as prescribing/being treated in the previous 6 months **# of Patients seeking Prescriber out of HA** is defined as patients residing in specified HSDA, but their follow-up prescriber(s) reside in another HA



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS





# 4.10 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Age and Sex at Birth VANCOUVER ISLAND Health Authority

HSDA	Age Group	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs	
CENTRAL	0-19	*	*	*	
VANCOUVER	20-34	*	*	*	
ISLAND	35-49	*	*	*	
	50+	*	*	*	
	Total HSDA:	357	525	283	
NORTH	0-19	*	*	*	
VANCOUVER	20-34	*	*	*	
ISLAND	35-49	*	*	*	
	50+	*	*	*	
	Total HSDA:	133	186	104	
SOUTH	0-19	*	*	*	
VANCOUVER	20-34	*	*	*	
ISLAND	35-49	*	*	*	
	50+	*	*	*	
	Total HSDA:	828	1186	613	
Total HA:	1	1318	1897	1000	
			Ever	Currently	
	Age Group	Alive	treated with ARVs	treated with ARVs	
	0-19	6	6	6	
	20-34	110	119	71	
	35-49	308	346	230	
	50+	894	1426	693	
Total HA:		1318	1897	1000	
			Ever	Currently	
Sex at Birth		Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs	
Sex at Birth Female		Alive 221			
			treated with ARVs	treated with ARVs	
Female	:Vs	221	treated with ARVs 323	treated with ARVs 167	

#### \* Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

**Definitions:** 

Currently treated with ARVs defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month Med CD4 and PVL tests defined as most recent tests (as of specified month)



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS





# 4.11 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Treatment Duration VANCOUVER ISLAND Health Authority

HSDA	Treatment Duration	Alive	Currently treated with ARVs
CENTRAL	10 years or more	230	186
VANCOUVER	5 years or more	67	46
ISLAND	<5 years	60	51
	Total HSDA:	357	283
NORTH	10 years or more	97	78
VANCOUVER	5 years or more	25	16
ISLAND	<5 years	11	10
	Total HSDA:	133	104
SOUTH	10 years or more	513	369
VANCOUVER	5 years or more	157	115
ISLAND	<5 years	158	129
	Total HSDA:	828	613
Total HA:		1318	1000
	Treatment		Currently
	Duration	Alive	treated with ARVs
	10 years or more	840	633
	5 years or more	249	177
	<5 years	229	190
Total HA:		1318	1000

### \* Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

**Definitions:** 

**Currently treated with ARVs** defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month **Treatment Duration** defined as number of years since ARV initiation









# 4.12 Distribution of ARV Prescribers in BC-CfE Registries VANCOUVER ISLAND Health Authority

HSDA of Prescriber Residency	# of Prescribers ever prescribed ARVs	# of Patients ever treated by Prescribers	# of Prescribers currently prescribing ARVs	# of Patients currently treated by Prescribers
CENTRAL VANCOUVER ISLAND	206	937	68	174
NORTH VANCOUVER ISLAND	161	287	36	68
SOUTH VANCOUVER ISLAND	230	1986	40	590
Total:	597	3210	144	832

HSDA of	# of Patients seeking Prescriber's care	
Patient Residency	out of HA	
CENTRAL VANCOUVER ISL	AND 101	
NORTH VANCOUVER ISLA	ND 47	
SOUTH VANCOUVER ISLAN	ND 129	
Total:	277	

\* Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

#### **Definitions:**

Currently prescribing/treated defined as prescribing/being treated in the previous 6 months

# of Patients seeking Prescriber out of HA is defined as patients residing in specified HSDA, but their follow-up prescriber(s) reside in another HA



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS





# 4.13 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Age and Sex at Birth NORTHERN Health Authority

			Ever	Currently	
HSDA	Age Group	Alive	treated with ARVs	treated with ARVs	
NORTH EAST	20-34	8	8	*	
	35-49	18	21	*	
	50+	30	39	*	
	Total HSDA:	56	68	29	
NORTH WEST	20-34	*	5	*	
	35-49	*	38	*	
	50+	*	80	*	
	Total HSDA:	75	123	60	
NORTHERN INTERIOR	0-19	*	*	*	
	20-34	*	*	*	
	35-49	*	*	*	
	50+	*	*	*	
	Total HSDA:	204	304	151	
Total HA:		335	495	240	
			Ever	Currently	
	Age Group	Alive	treated with ARVs	treated with ARVs	
	0-19	*	*	*	
	20-34	*	*	*	
	35-49	*	*	*	
	50+	*	*	*	
Total HA:		335	495	240	
			Ever	Currently	
Sex at Birth		Alive	treated with ARVs	treated with ARVs	
Female		116	177	79	
Male		219	318	161	
	Ve	# of patients	Med Age	Med CD4 Med P	/1
Currently treated with AR Total HA:	v 3	240	53	560 <40	

#### \* Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

**Definitions:** 

Currently treated with ARVs defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month Med CD4 and PVL tests defined as most recent tests (as of specified month)









# 4.14 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Treatment Duration NORTHERN Health Authority

	Treatment		Currently
HSDA	Duration	Alive	treated with ARVs
NORTH EAST	10 years or more	32	*
	5 years or more	6	*
	<5 years	18	*
	Total HSDA:	56	29
NORTH WEST	10 years or more	53	41
	5 years or more	10	9
	<5 years	12	10
	Total HSDA:	75	60
NORTHERN INTERIOR	10 years or more	117	88
	5 years or more	50	35
	<5 years	37	28
	Total HSDA:	204	151
Total HA:		335	240
	Treatment		Currently
	Duration	Alive	treated with ARVs
	10 years or more	202	142
	5 years or more	66	46
	<5 years	67	52
Total HA:		335	240

### \* Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

**Definitions:** 

**Currently treated with ARVs** defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month **Treatment Duration** defined as number of years since ARV initiation









## 4.15 Distribution of ARV Prescribers in BC-CfE Registries NORTHERN Health Authority

HSDA of Prescriber Residency	# of Prescribers ever prescribed ARVs	# of Patients ever treated by Prescribers	# of Prescribers currently prescribing ARVs	# of Patients currently treated by Prescribers
NORTH EAST	39	51	6	8
NORTH WEST	88	168	13	30
NORTHERN INTERIOR	125	508	24	195
Total:	252	727	43	233

HSDA of Patient Residency	# of Patients seeking Prescriber's care out of HA	
NORTH EAST	7	
NORTH WEST	27	
NORTHERN INTERIOR	17	
Total:	51	

\* Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

#### **Definitions:**

Currently prescribing/treated defined as prescribing/being treated in the previous 6 months

# of Patients seeking Prescriber out of HA is defined as patients residing in specified HSDA, but their follow-up prescriber(s) reside in another HA



BRITISH COLUMBIA CENTRE for EXCELLENCE in HIV/AIDS





НА	HSDA	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs
INTERIOR	EAST KOOTENAY	Alive *	10	*
INTERIOR	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	*	9	*
	OKANAGAN	*	52	*
		*	52	*
	THOMPSON/CARIBOO/SHUSWAP			
	Total HA:	68	124	46
FRASER	FRASER EAST	37	53	32
	FRASER NORTH	51	94	38
	FRASER SOUTH	81	120	58
	Total HA:	169	267	128
VANCOUVER	NORTH SHORE/COAST GARIBALDI	27	54	24
COASTAL	RICHMOND	6	11	5
	VANCOUVER	447	914	359
	Total HA:	480	979	388
VANCOUVER	CENTRAL VANCOUVER ISLAND	48	83	39
ISLAND	NORTH VANCOUVER ISLAND	16	30	12
	SOUTH VANCOUVER ISLAND	48	96	36
	Total HA:	112	209	87
NORTHERN	NORTH EAST	12	16	5
	NORTH WEST	33	69	26
	NORTHERN INTERIOR	73	121	59
	Total HA:	118	206	90
Total:		947	1785	739

### 4.16 Distribution of Indigenous Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Health Service Delivery Area and Sex at Birth

Sex at Birth	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs
Male	604	1147	468
Female	343	638	271
Currently treated with ARVs	# of patients	Med Age	Med CD4 Med PVL
Total:	739	54	530 <40

\* Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

**Definitions:** 

Currently treated with ARVs defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month Med CD4 and PVL tests defined as most recent tests (as of specified month)



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### 5.1 Drug Names and Definitions

Abacavir: a NUCLEOSIDE ANALOG from ViiV Healthcare.

Active: persons in the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment program that are prescribed one or more drugs in this current month

**Antiretroviral:** a substance that stops or suppresses the activity of a retrovirus, such as HIV. NUCLEOSIDE ANALOGS and PROTEASE INHIBITORS are examples of antiretroviral drugs.

Atazanavir (Reyataz): a PROTEASE INHIBITOR from Bristol-Myers Squibb.

**Atovaquone (Mepron):** a medication used to treat pneumocystis carinii pneumonia and, in some cases, toxoplasmosis.

**Atripla:** the Bristol-Myers Squibb and Gilead trade name for a tablet containing EFAVIRENZ, TENOFOVIR DF and EMTRICITABINE.

**Azithromycin (Zithromax):** an antibiotic used for the prevention of mycobacterium avium complex (MAC) in people with advanced HIV infection.

Bictegravir: an INTEGRASE INHIBITOR from Gilead Sciences.

**Boosted PI:** a PI and a small (400 mg or less, total daily dose) additional dose or RITONAVIR. The addition of RITONAVIR inhibits metabolism of other PIs and improves their exposure. This may allow for decreased dosing frequency or pill burden and may improve adherence and antiretroviral activity.

**Cabenuva:** the ViiV Healthcare trade name for a injectable formulation containing CABOTEGRAVIR and RILPIVIRINE.

Cabotegravir: an INTEGRASE INHIBITOR.

**CD4 Cell Count:** the most commonly used marker for assessing the state of the immune system. As CD4 cell count declines, the risk of developing opportunistic infections increases. Normal CD4 cell counts are greater than 800 per cubic millimeter of blood.

**Chemokine Receptor Inhibitor:** a type of ENTRY INHIBITOR designed to prevent HIV entry by blocking the binding site of co-receptors, such as CCR5 or CXCR4.

**Clarithromycin (Biaxin):** an antibiotic used for the treatment of mycobacterium avium complex (MAC). It is also used for preventing MAC in those with advanced HIV infection.

**Cobicistat:** a pharmacokinetic enhancer ("booster") given with other antiretrovirals to improve drug exposure. Cobistat has no anti-HIV activity. It is currently available as a component of STRIBILD, GENVOYA and PREZCOBIX.

**Combination Therapy**: initial combination therapy for HIV contains at least three ANTIRETROVIRALS.

Complera: the Gilead trade name for a tablet containing EMTRICITABINE, RILPIVIRINE and TENOFOVIR DF.

**Darunavir (Prezista):** a PROTEASE INHIBITOR from Janssen that has activity against HIV in treatment-experienced patients.

**Deceased**: persons enrolled in the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment program that died in this time period.

**Descovy:** the Gilead trade name for a tablet containing EMTRICITABINE and TENOFOVIR AF.









Didanosine (Videx): a NUCLEOSIDE ANALOG from Bristol-Myers Squibb.

Dolutegravir (Tivicay): an INTEGRASE INHIBITOR from ViiV Healthcare.

**Doravirine:** a NON-NUCLEOSIDE REVERSE TRANSCRIPTASE INHIBITOR (NNRTI) from Merck.

Efavirenz (Sustiva, Auro efavirenz): a NON-NUCLEOSIDE REVERSE TRANSCRIPTASE INHIBITOR (NNRTI) from Bristol-Myers Squibb.

**Elvitegravir:** an INTEGRASE INHIBITOR from Gilead Sciences. It is currently available as a component of STRIBILD.

**Emtricitabine:** a NUCLEOSIDE ANALOG from Gilead Sciences. It its currently available as a component of TRUVADA and other combinations.

**Enfuvirtide (Fuzeon):** a FUSION INHIBITOR from Hoffman-La Roche that targets the gp41 protein on the surface of HIV. It is administered as a subcutaneous injection.

**Entry Inhibitor:** a drug that inhibits the entry of HIV into cells. Entry inhibitors include FUSION INHIBITORS, CHEMOKINE RECEPTOR INHIBITORS, and attachment inhibitors.

**Etravirine (Intelence):** a NON-NUCLEOSIDE REVERSE TRANSCRIPTASE INHIBITOR from Janssen that has activity against HIV in treatment-experienced patients.

First started program: a person prescribed their first regimen ever in the HIV/AIDS drug treatment program.

**Fosamprenavir (Telzir):** a PROTEASE INHIBITOR from ViiV Healthcare. Fosamprenavir is a PRODRUG of AMPRENAVIR.

Fostemsavir: an ATTACHMENT INHIBITOR from ViiV Healthcare. Fostemsavir is a PRODRUG of TEMSAVIR.

Fusion Inhibitor: a type of ENTRY INHIBITOR designed to prevent HIV from fusing with and thereby infecting CD4 cells.

**Genvoya:** the Gilead trade name for a tablet containing ELVITEGRAVIR, COBICSTAT, EMTRICITABINE and TENOFOVIR AF.

**Health Authority:** refers to the five (Interior, Fraser, Northern, Vancouver Coastal, Vancouver Island) health authorities created by the BC Ministry of Health.

Inactive: persons no longer dispensed drugs through the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment program this current month.

**Integrase Inhibitor:** a drug that blocks integrase, a protein that HIV needs to enter cells and produce copies of itself, from working.

Kivexa: the ViiV Healthcare's trade name for a tablet containing both ABACAVIR and LAMIVUDINE.

Lamivudine: a NUCLEOSIDE ANALOG from ViiV Healthcare with activity against HIV and hepatitis B.

**Lopinavir (Kaletra):** a PROTEASE INHIBITOR from Abbott Laboratories. Kaletra is a combination of lopinavir and a low dose of RITONAVIR, a drug that improves blood levels of lopinavir.

**Maraviroc (Celsentri):** a CHEMOKINE RECEPTOR INHIBITOR from ViiV Healthcare that inhibits HIV entry by blocking the binding site of the CCR5 co-receptor.

Median (MED) age: median age of participants in the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment program in that time period.









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**MDRT:** see MULTIPLE DRUG RESCUE THERAPY

**Moved out of BC:** a person in the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment program that is no longer in the program, because they moved out of BC in this time period.

**Multiple Drug Rescue Therapy (MDRT or Mega-HAART)**: the use of five or more antiretrovirals to treat HIV, typically some or all of which have been used previously by the individual.

Nelfinavir (Viracept): a PROTEASE INHIBITOR from ViiV Healthcare.

**Net change:** the net increase or decrease in persons enrolled in the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program from the previous time period.

**Nevirapine (Viramune):** a NON-NUCLEOSIDE REVERSE TRANSCRIPTASE INHIBITOR (NNRTI) from Boehringer Ingelheim.

NNRTI: see NON-NUCLEOSIDE REVERSE TRANSCRIPTASE INHIBITOR.

NNRTI / no PI: a combination therapy regimen of four or fewer antiretroviral drugs, including an NNRTI, but no PIs.

**Non-Nucleoside Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitor (NNRTI):** a member of a class of compounds, including DELAVIRDINE, NEVIRAPINE, EFAVIRENZ and ETRAVIRINE that acts to directly combine with and block the action of HIV's reverse transcriptase enzyme.

N(t)RTI: a category of drug encompassing both NUCLEOSIDE ANALOG and NUCLEOTIDE ANALOG

**Nucleoside Analog (Nucleoside Analog Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitor, NRTI):** a type of ANTIVIRAL drug whose structure constitutes a defective version of a natural nucleoside. Nucleoside analogs may take the place of the natural nucleosides, blocking the completion of a viral DNA chain during infection of a new cell by HIV. The HIV enzyme reverse transcriptase is more likely to incorporate nucleoside analogs into the DNA it is constructing than is the DNA polymerase that cells normally use for DNA construction.

**Nucleotide Analog:** ANTIVIRAL compounds that function exactly like NUCLEOSIDE ANALOGS but are preactivated through the addition of a phosphate group during their synthesis. This phosphorylation is supposed to enhance the drug levels and activity achieved within cells.

Odefsey: the Gilead trade name for a tablet containing RILPIVIRINE, EMTRICITABINE and TENOFOVIR AF.

**One or more PI:** a combination therapy regimen of four or fewer antiretroviral drugs, including one unboosted PI or 2 or more PIs with or without a small (400 mg or less, total daily dose) additional dose of RITONAVIR.

**Other:** an antiretroviral regimen in the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment program other than NNRTI/no PI, boosted PI, 1 or more PIs or MDRT-based regimens (eg. Triple Nucleoside regimens).

**Pentamidine:** an antiprotozoal drug used in aerosol form as a preventative against pneumocystis carinii pneumonia (PCP).

PI: see PROTEASE INHIBITOR.

Prezcobix: the Janssen trade name for a tablet containing DARUNAVIR and COBICISTAT.

Prodrug: a compound that is converted within the body into the active form that has medical effects.

**Protease Inhibitor:** a drug that binds to and blocks HIV protease from working, thus preventing the production of new functional viral particles.



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Raltegravir (Isentress): an INTEGRASE INHIBITOR from Merck.

**Restarted/ changed therapy (Tx):** a person in the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment program that was either CURRENTLY OFF THERAPY and now has been prescribed a new regimen or a person who has changed regimens.

**Rifabutin (Mycobutin):** an oral drug used to prevent mycobacterium avium complex (MAC) in people with advanced HIV infection. Rifabutin is also used in combination with other drugs for the treatment of active MAC infections.

Rilpivirine (Edurant): a NON-NUCELOSIDE REVERSE TRANSCRIPTASE INHIBITOR (NNRTI) from Janssen.

**Ritonavir (Norvir):** a PROTEASE INHIBITOR from Abbott. Ritonavir is commonly used to inhibit the liver enzyme metabolism of other protease inhibitors and improve their blood exposure ("booster").

Stavudine (Zerit): a NUCLEOSIDE ANALOG from Bristol-Myers Squibb.

**Stopped all therapies (Tx):** a person in the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment program that stopped all therapies in this time period and is now CURRENTLY OFF THERAPY.

**Stribild:** the Gilead trade name for a tablet containing ELVITEGRAVIR, COBICISTAT, EMTRICITABINE and TENOFOVIR DF.

**Tenofovir alafenamide (Tenofovir AF, TAF):** a NUCLEOTIDE ANALOG from Gilead Sciences with activity against HIV. It is currently available as a component of DESCOVY and GENVOYA.

**Tenofovir disoproxil fumarate (Viread, Tenofovir DF, TDF):** a NUCLEOTIDE ANALOG from Gilead Sciences with activity against HIV and hepatitis B.

**Tipranavir (Aptivus):** a PROTEASE INHIBITOR from Boehringer Ingelheim that has activity against HIV in treatment-experienced patients.

**Triple Therapy:** the use of three drugs, most often a PROTEASE INHIBITOR or NON-NUCLEOSIDE ANALOG with two NUCLEOSIDE ANALOGS, in the treatment of HIV.

Triumeq: the ViiV Healthcare's trade name for a tablet containing DOLUTEGRAVIR, ABACAVIR and LAMIVUDINE.

Trizivir: the ViiV Healthcare's trade name for a tablet containing ABACAVIR, ZIDOVUDINE and LAMIVUDINE.

Truvada: the Gilead trade name for a tablet containing TENOFOVIR DF and EMTRICITABINE.

Valganciclovir: an antiviral drug used to treat cytomegalovirus (CMV) retinitis.

**Viral Load:** the amount of HIV RNA per unit of blood plasma. An indicator of virus concentration and reproduction rate. HIV viral load is employed as a measure of the success of antiretroviral therapy.

**Zidovudine (Retrovir):** a NUCLEOSIDE ANALOG from ViiV Healthcare. AZT is also approved for preventing maternal-fetal HIV transmission.





