

# B.C. HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program

Monthly Report

December 2022





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This database is updated on a regular basis. Figures and tables provided in this Monthly Report represent the best estimates available at the time this document was generated.

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Please note that the figures and graphs in this document are best viewed in colour.

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Funding for the BC Centre for Excellence in HIV/AIDS is provided through Pharmacare and the Provincial Health Services Authority (PHSA)







#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

A key component of the BC Centre for Excellence in HIV/AIDS' (BC-CfE) mandate is to monitor the impact of HIV/AIDS in British Columbia. The BC-CfE provides essential information to local health authorities, treating physicians, and the community at large on an ongoing basis. The HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program (DTP) Update is one example of the BC-CfE's commitment to HIV-infected persons throughout the Province of British Columbia.

The DTP distributes anti-HIV drugs at no cost to eligible British Columbians. The DTP Update provides an important overview of available anti-HIV drugs, common drug combinations and distribution of active DTP participants throughout the province.

DTP participants are typically followed at three-monthly intervals at which time routine blood sampling is performed. Information from all recipients is entered into a database, providing data for clinical and virological outcome studies of patients receiving antiretroviral therapy. These studies form the basis of ongoing revisions to the BC-CfE's treatment guidelines.







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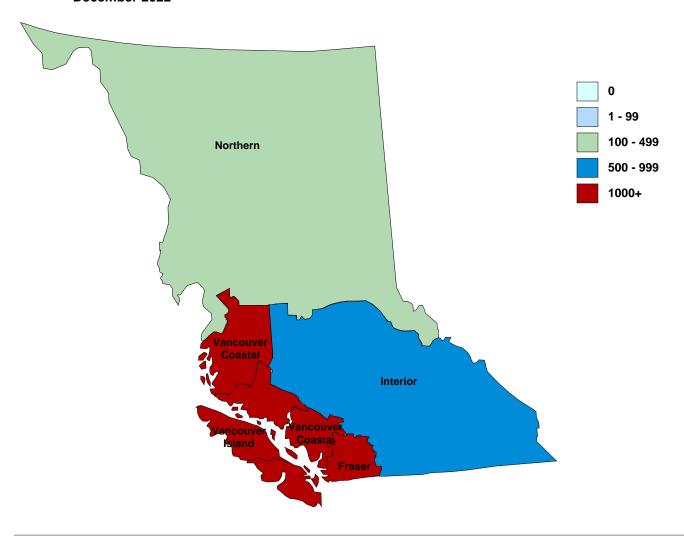




## 1.1 Distribution of males and females on antiretroviral therapy in British Columbia by Health Authority

December 2022

N = 7554



Health Authority	Male	Female	All	
FRASER	1496	453	1949	
INTERIOR	454	116	570	
NORTHERN	153	81	234	
VANCOUVER COASTAL	3320	442	3762	
VANCOUVER ISLAND	832	168	1000	
	6255	1260	7515	
		Unknown/not stated:	39	
		Total:	7554	

#### **Definitions:**

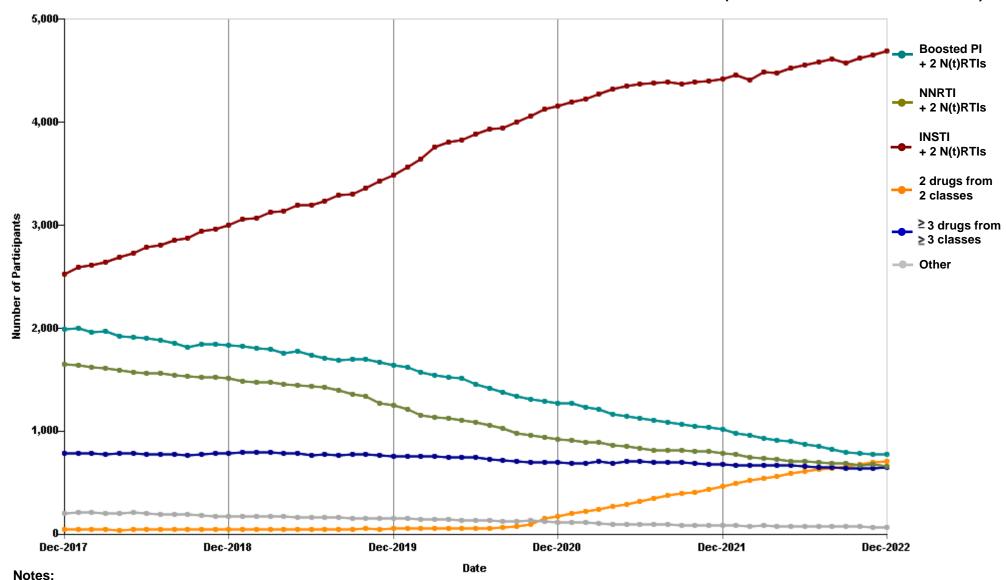
On antiretroviral therapy defined as being on treatment in the current month
Unknown/not stated defined as being on treatment in the current month, and city of residence unknown
Male & Female refer to Sex at birth







# 1.2 Distribution of Participants in HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program by Regimen Category (December 2017 - December 2022)



BRITISH COLUMBIA

in HIV/AIDS

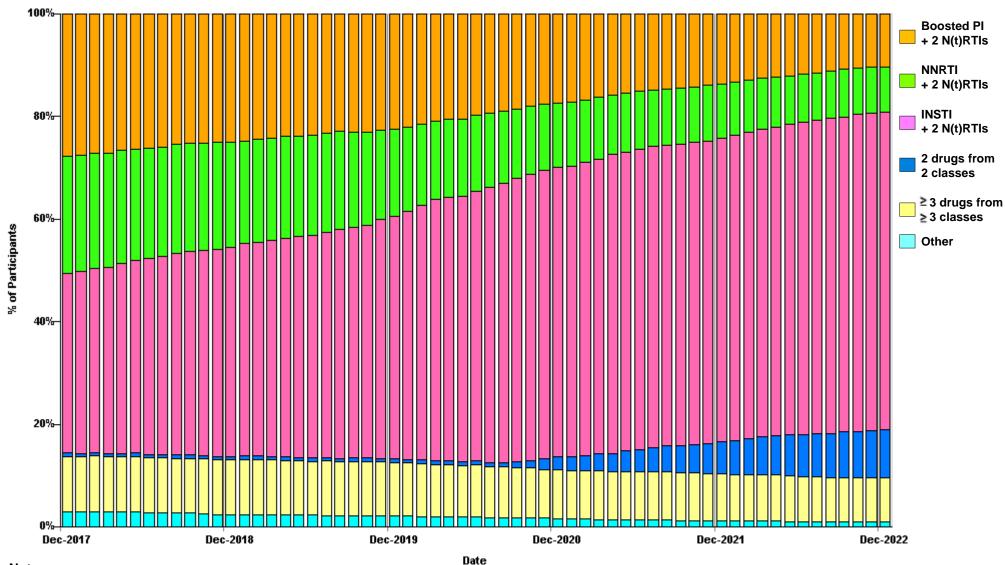
CENTRE for EXCELLENCE

Providence
HEALTH CARE
How you want to be treated.



Regimen categories may contain a small number of participants with undetermined regimen, due to medication change(s) within the month

# 1.3 Percent Distribution of Participants in HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program by Regimen Category (December 2017 - December 2022)



Notes:

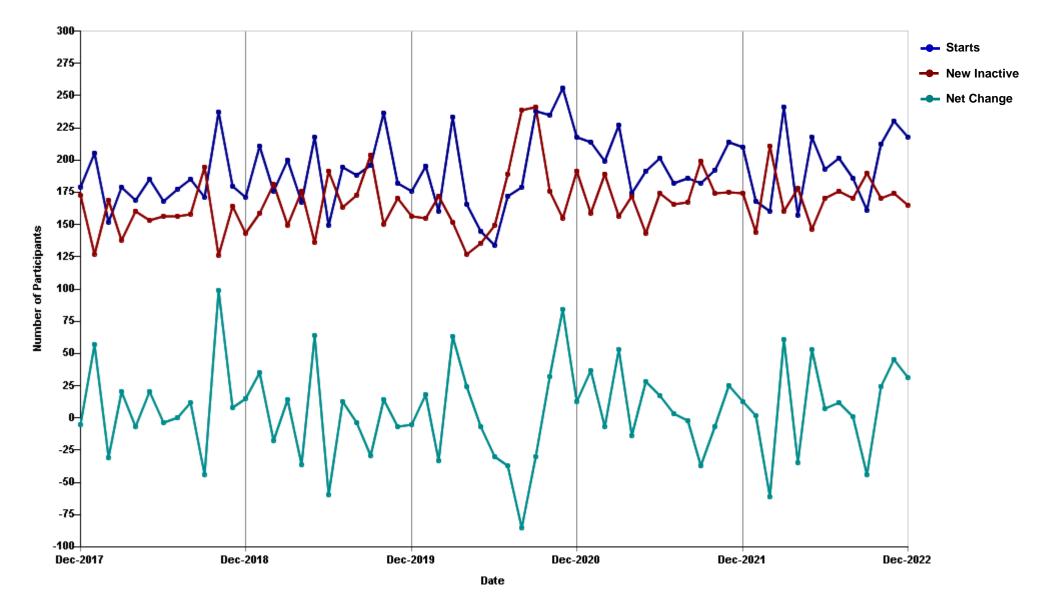
Regimen categories may contain a small number of participants with undetermined regimen, due to medication change(s) within the month







# 1.4 BC-CfE Enrolment: Net Number of New Antiretroviral Participants (December 2017 - December 2022)

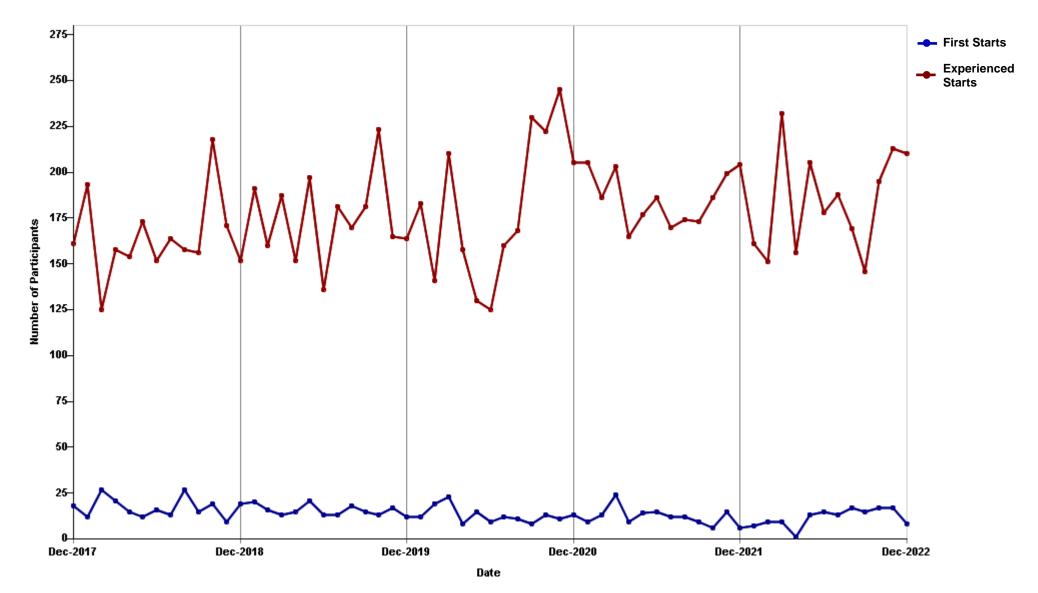








# 1.5 BC-CfE Enrolment: New Antiretroviral Participants (December 2017 - December 2022)

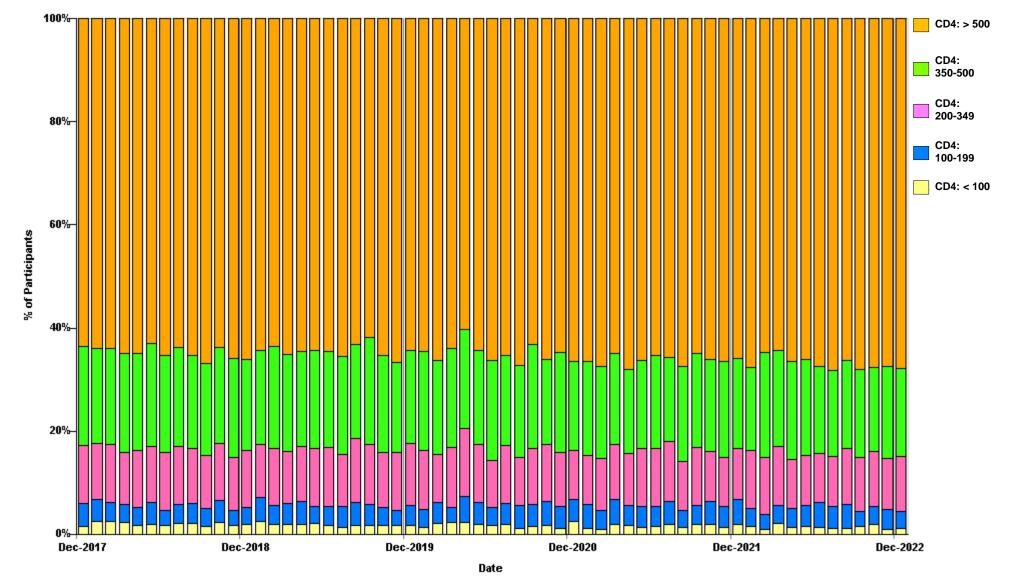








# 1.6 Percent Distribution of Active Participants by CD4 Count (December 2017 - December 2022)

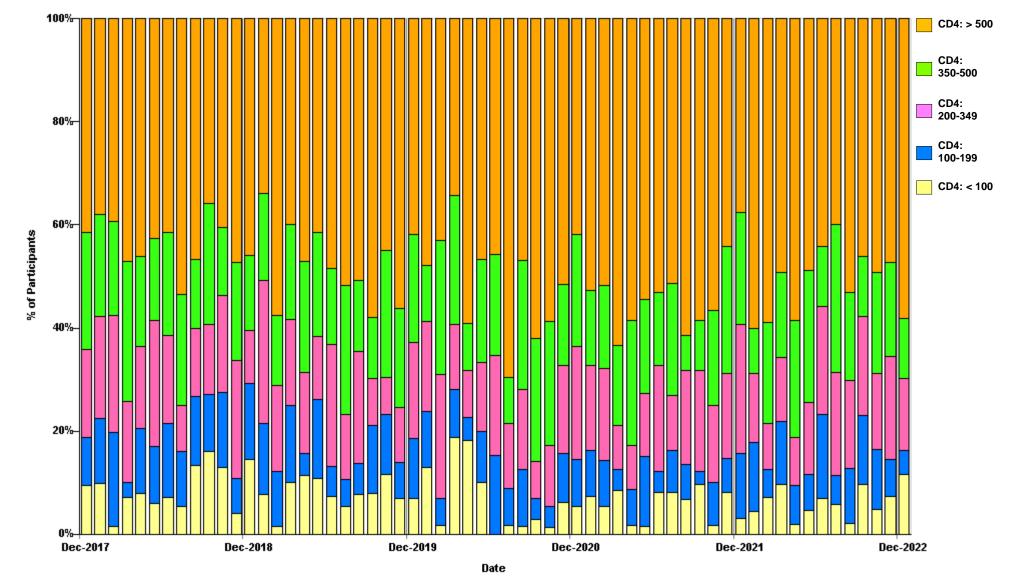








# 1.7 Percent Distribution of Inactive Participants by CD4 Count (December 2017 - December 2022)

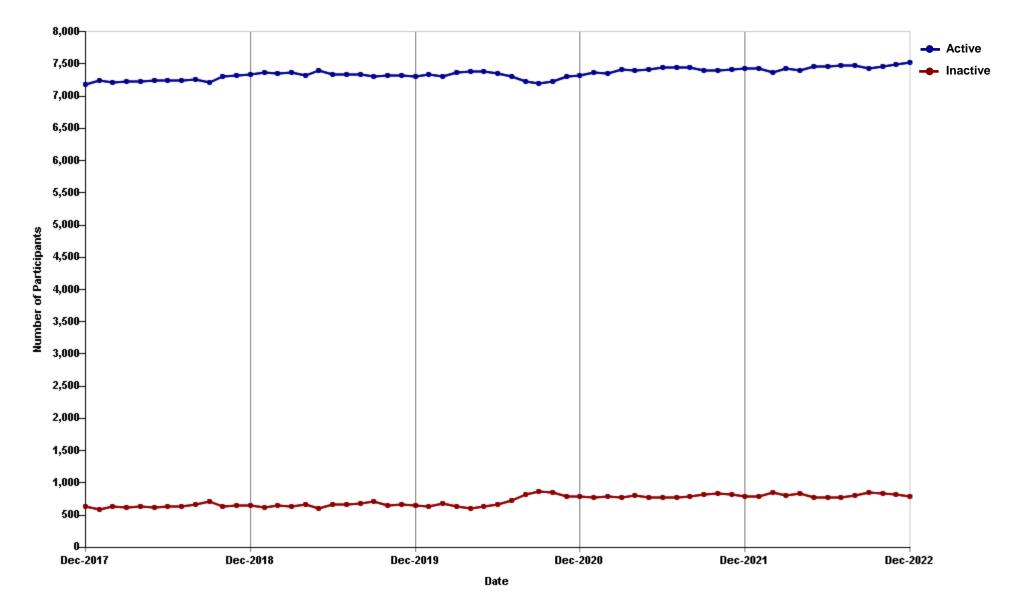








### I.8 Active and Inactive Participants (December 2017 - December 2022)

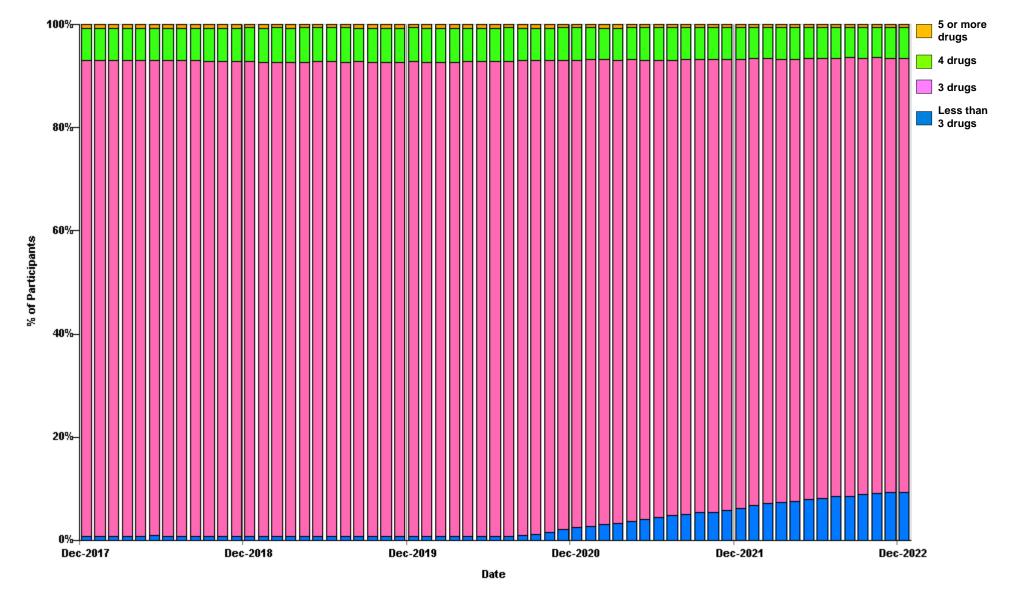








# 1.9 Percent Distribution of Participants on ARV Therapy by Number of Drugs (December 2017 - December 2022)

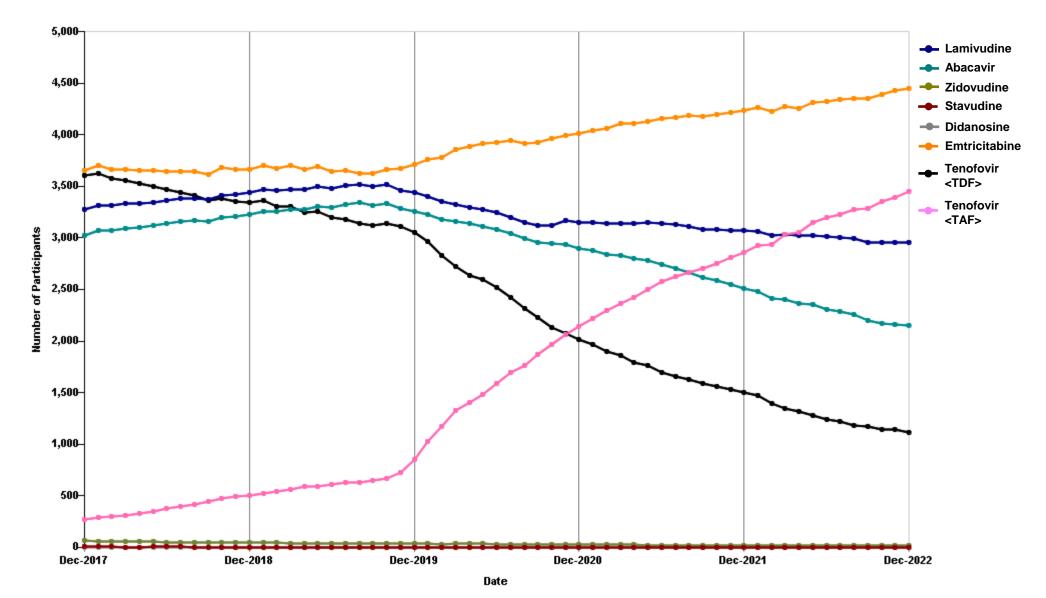








# 1.10 Distribution of Participants on Nucleoside/Nucleotide Analogues by INGREDIENT (December 2017 - December 2022)



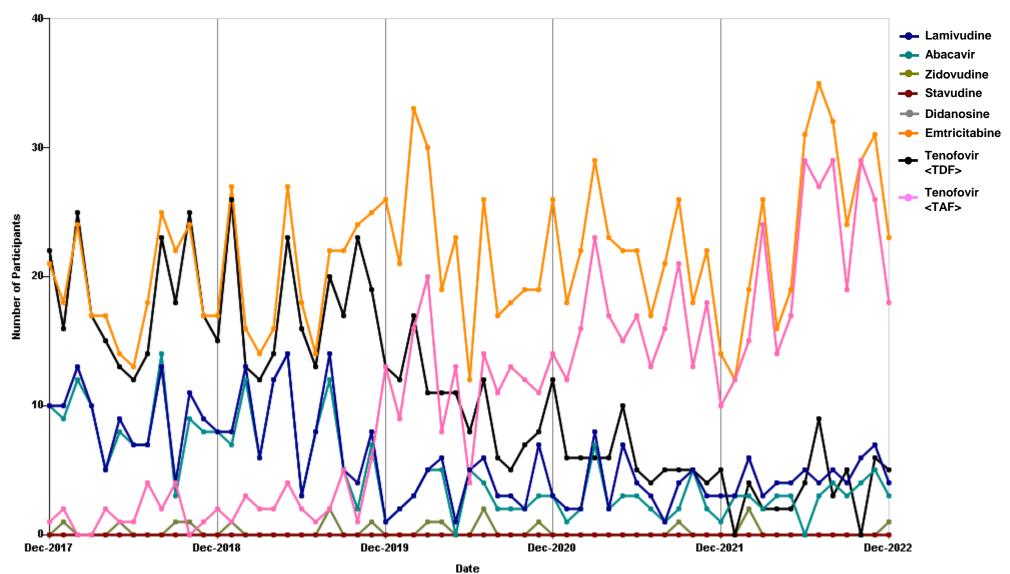






### 1.11 Distribution of Participants on Nucleoside/Nucleotide Analogues at the time of first start of ARV Therapy by INGREDIENT

(December 2017 - December 2022)

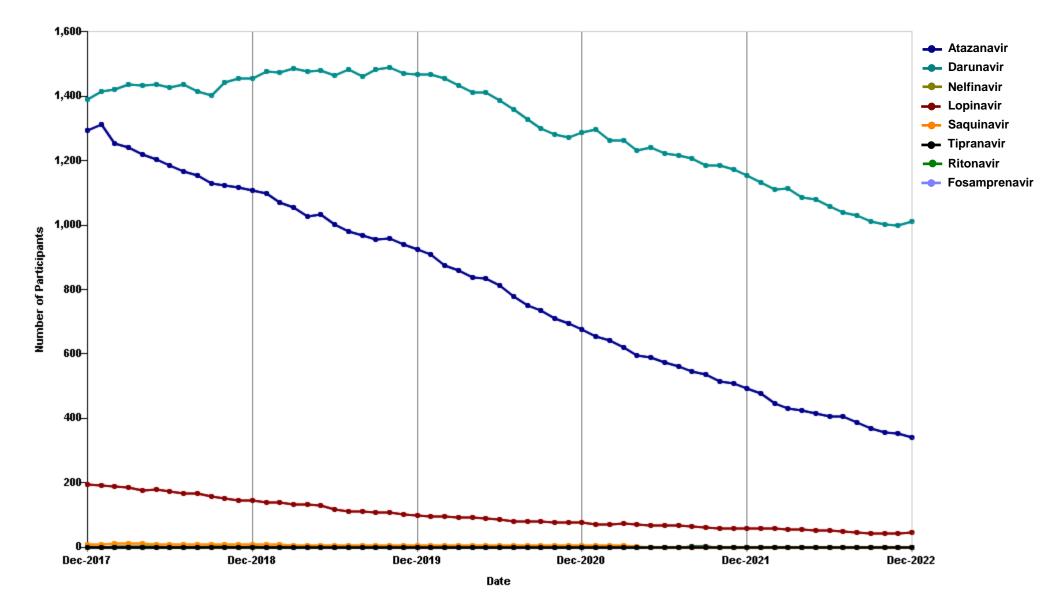








# 1.12 Distribution of Participants on Protease Inhibitor by INGREDIENT (December 2017 - December 2022)



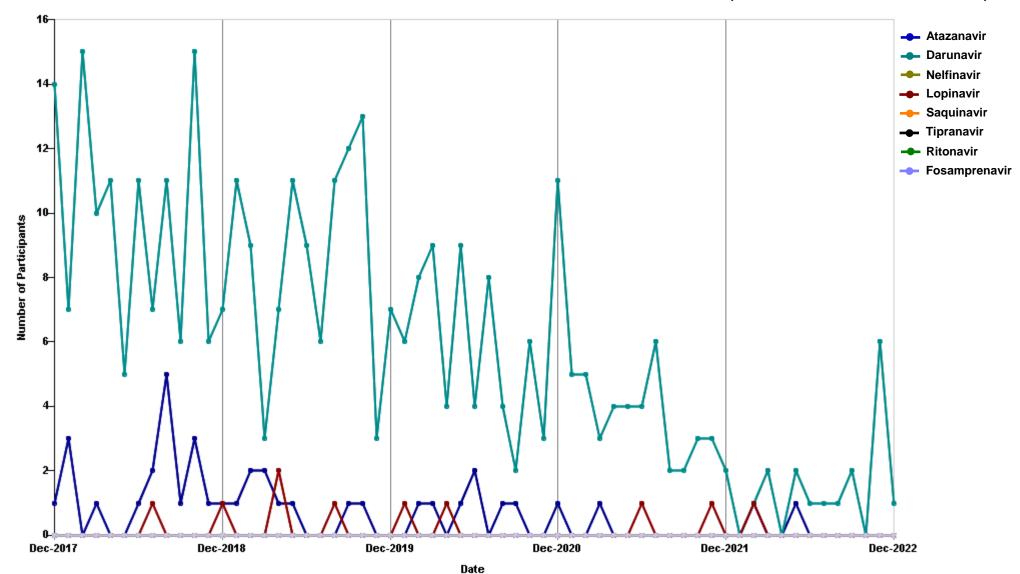






### 1.13 Distribution of Participants on Protease Inhibitor at the time of first start of ARV Therapy by INGREDIENT

(December 2017 - December 2022)

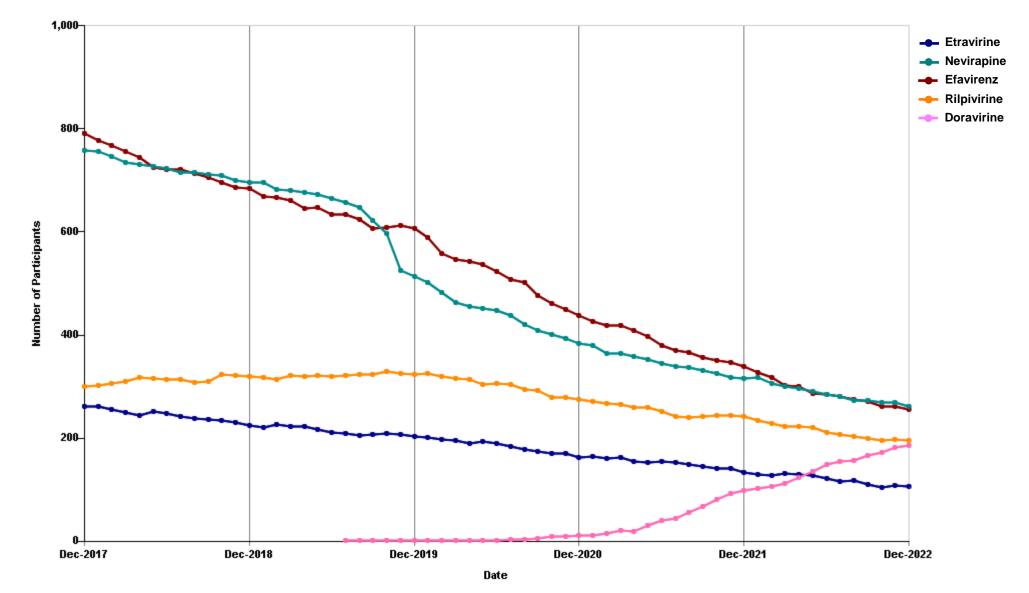








# 1.14 Distribution of Participants on Non-Nucleosides by INGREDIENT (December 2017 - December 2022)



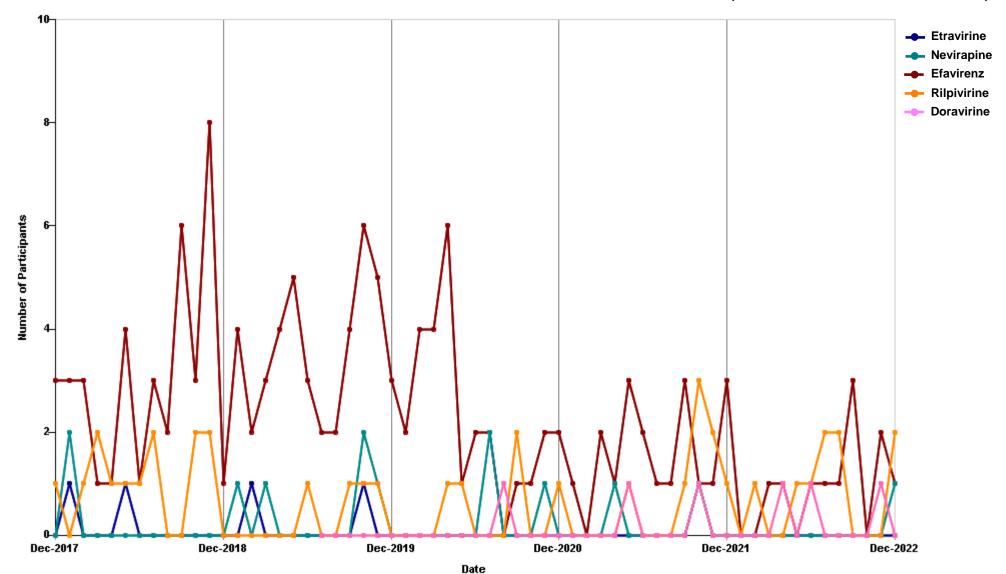






## 1.15 Distribution of Participants on Non-Nucleosides at the time of first start of ARV Therapy by INGREDIENT

(December 2017 - December 2022)

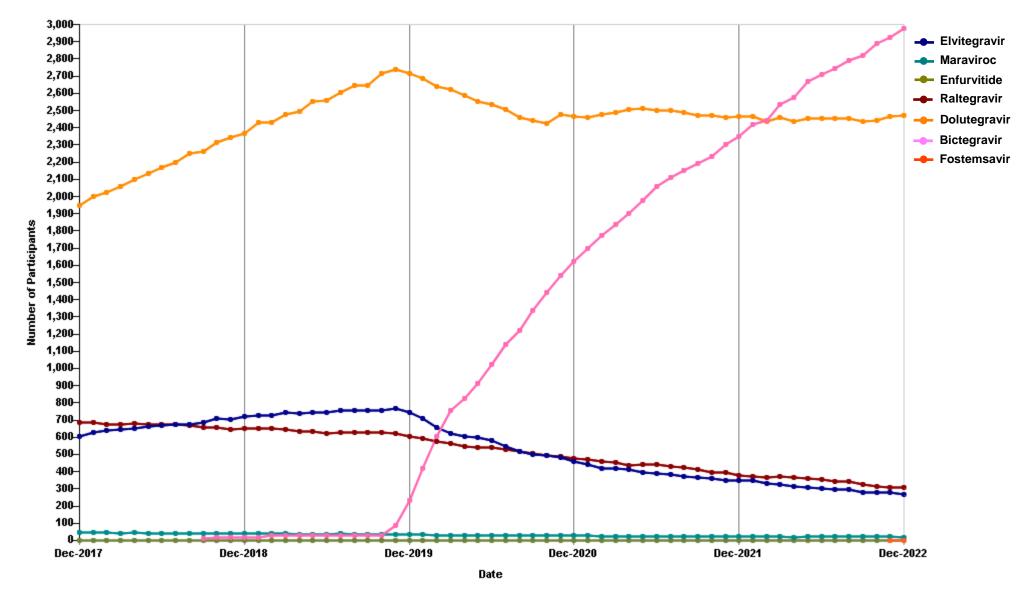








# 1.16 Distribution of Participants on Entry/Integrase Inhibitors by INGREDIENT (December 2017 - December 2022)



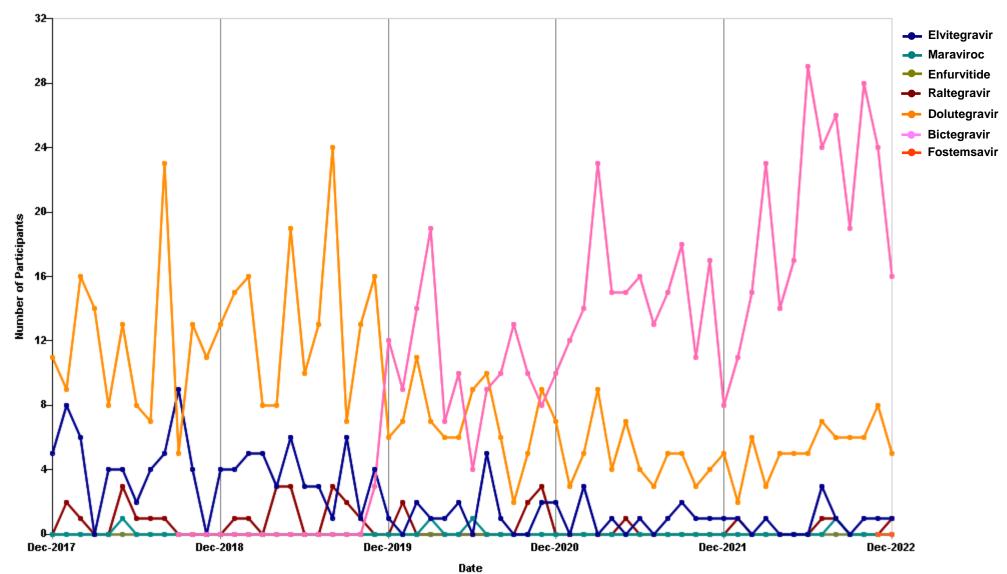






### 1.17 Distribution of Participants on Entry/Integrase Inhibitors at the time of first ARV Therapy by INGREDIENT

(December 2017 - December 2022)

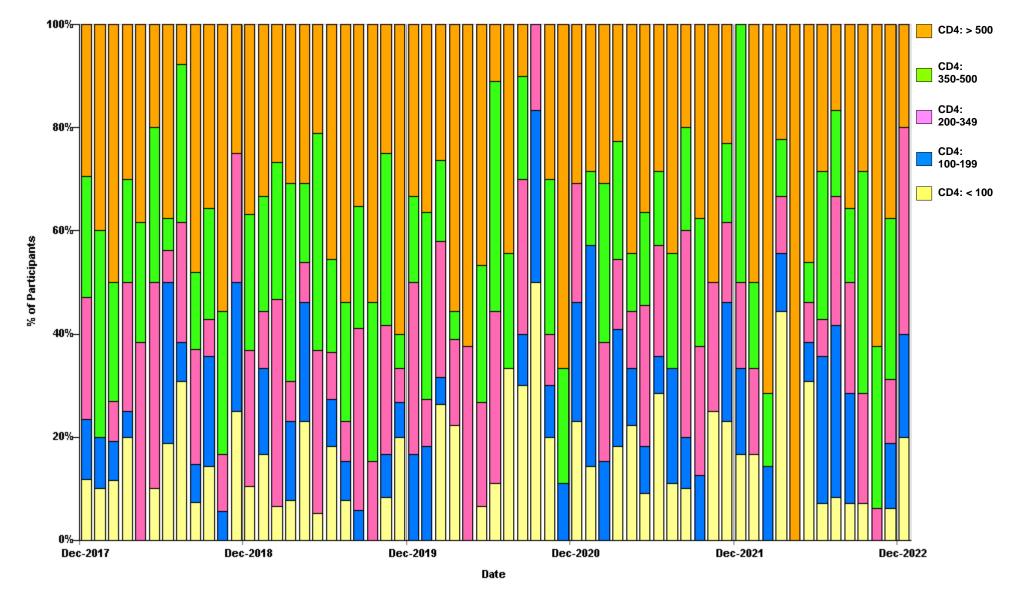








# 1.18 Baseline CD4 for Antiretroviral First Starts (January 2018 - January 2023)

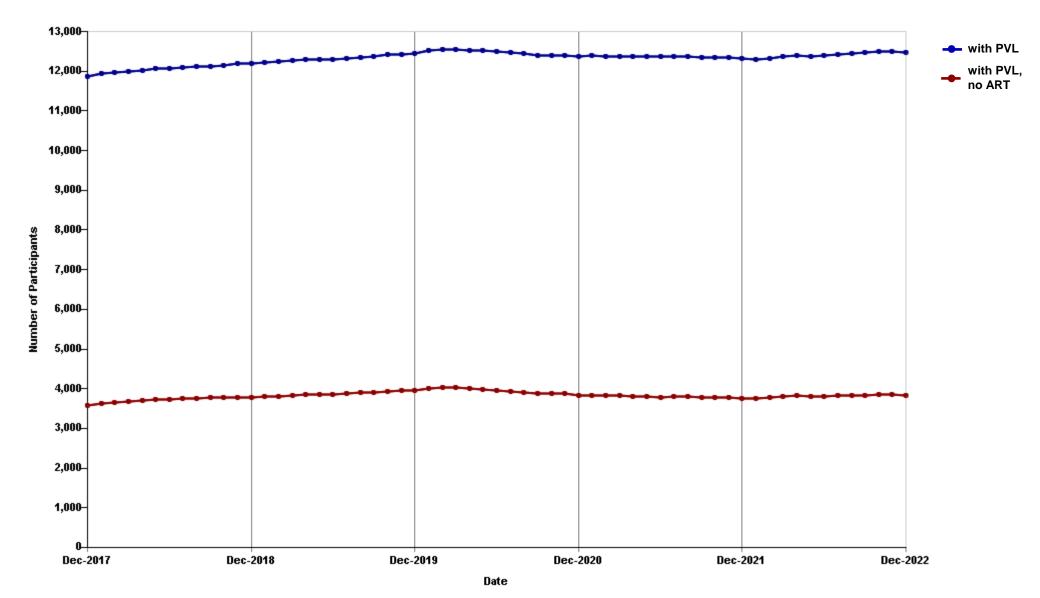








# 1.19 DTP Participants with PVL Measurement within previous five years, and never on ART (December 2017 - December 2022)

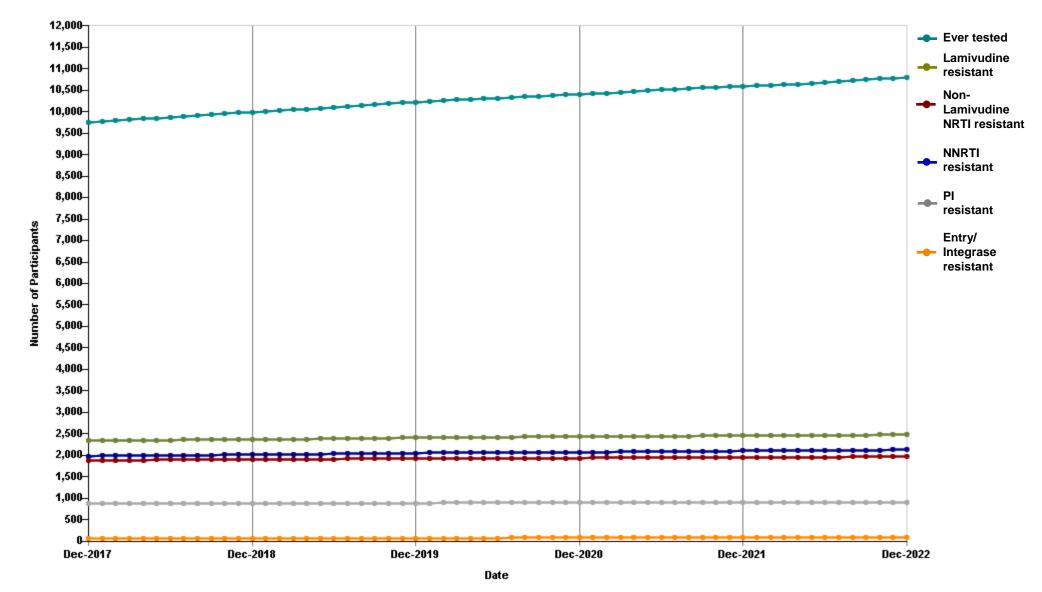








# 1.20 Cumulative Resistance Testing Results by Resistance Category (December 2017 - December 2022)

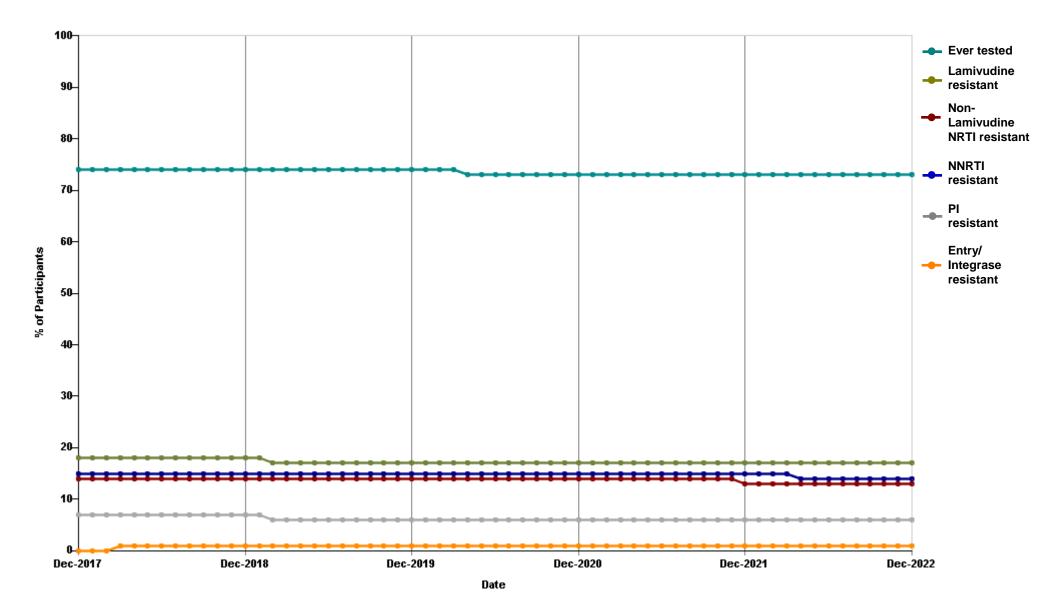








# 1.21 Percent of Participants ever on ARV - Resistance Testing Results by Resistance Category (December 2017 - December 2022)









## 2.1 Duration of ARV treatment in the Province of BC, 1987-2022 (for HIV+ persons currently on treatment)

Start Year	Duration (years) Median	Male	Female	All	Curr (n)	rent CD4 Median		nt PVL Median	Current ARV Median
1987	31	4	0	4	1	920	4	<40	4
1988	32	5	0	5	2	345	5	<40	3
1989	29	49	1	50	20	520	47	<40	3
1990	28	53	1	54	32	530	50	<40	3
1991	28	37	3	40	15	520	37	<40	3
1992	28	55	5	60	18	660	56	<40	3
1993	27	121	13	134	76	510	123	<40	3
1994	26	68	11	79	47	460	73	<40	3
1995	26	117	19	136	72	575	127	<40	3
1996	24	307	49	356	197	570	326	<40	3
1997	22	259	30	289	158	600	263	<40	3
1998	21	180	38	218	130	560	193	<40	3
1999	21	150	39	189	118	575	174	<40	3
2000	21	116	30	146	86	625	138	<40	3
2001	21	110	26	136	77	560	121	<40	3
2002	20	120	25	145	81	530	126	<40	3
2003	19	132	26	158	90	585	143	<40	3
2004	18	144	37	181	103	630	161	<40	3
2005	17	176	40	216	126	635	191	<40	3
2006	16	166	41	207	127	600	189	<40	3
2007	15	222	42	264	160	660	236	<40	3
2008	14	269	61	330	223	640	309	<40	3
2009	13	291	59	350	213	650	318	<40	3
2010	12	253	66	319	192	670	276	<40	3
2011	11	319	69	388	241	690	341	<40	3
2012	10	260	61	321	190	685	289	<40	3
2013	9	245	66	311	185	680	271	<40	3
2014	8	268	47	315	183	730	278	<40	3
2015	7	262	42	304	188	672	276	<40	3
2016	6	246	50	296	188	675	268	<40	3
2017	5	206	33	239	149	680	206	<40	3
2018	4	182	46	228	139	690	206	<40	3

#### **Definitions:**

On treatment defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month and not reported deceased Duration defined as cumulative years on ARV therapy, excluding periods of treatment interruption Current CD4 and PVL tests defined as tests done in the last 6 months (most recent) Current ARV defined as number of ARV drugs in the current regimen







### 2.1 Duration of ARV treatment in the Province of BC, 1987-2022 (for HIV+ persons currently on treatment)

Start Year	Duration (years) Median	Male	Female	All	Curr (n)	ent CD4 Median	Cur (n)	rent PVL Median	Current ARV Median
2019	3	224	43	267	185	690	240	<40	3
2020	3	181	52	233	162	700	210	<40	3
2021	2	196	35	231	136	580	211	<40	3
2022	0	272	55	327	254	620	305	<40	3
Total:		6265	1261	7526					

#### **Definitions:**

On treatment defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month and not reported deceased **Duration** defined as cumulative years on ARV therapy, excluding periods of treatment interruption **Current CD4 and PVL tests** defined as tests done in the last 6 months (most recent) **Current ARV** defined as number of ARV drugs in the current regimen







### 2.2 Median Viral Load and CD4 for Active patients in Drug Treatment Program

MON-YYYY	# of patients	Median # of therapy days	# of patients with PVL test	Median PVL	# of patients with CD4 test	Median CD4
JAN-2021	7384	746	1942	<40	1393	630
FEB-2021	7377	748	1787	<40	1276	630
MAR-2021	7432	743	2015	<40	1429	620
APR-2021	7417	746	1828	<40	1324	636
MAY-2021	7452	742	1868	<40	1306	630
JUN-2021	7456	738	1880	<40	1355	610
JUL-2021	7460	744	1820	<40	1348	640
AUG-2021	7465	741	1981	<40	1354	630
SEP-2021	7432	750	1763	<40	1248	630
OCT-2021	7432	755	1855	<40	1294	630
NOV-2021	7446	750	2021	<40	1379	630
DEC-2021	7462	757	1543	<40	1043	630
JAN-2022	7465	756	1878	<40	1316	650
FEB-2022	7386	774	1803	<40	1262	620
MAR-2022	7458	766	1904	<40	1250	620
APR-2022	7420	778	1755	<40	1150	620
MAY-2022	7477	763	1998	<40	1304	620
JUN-2022	7482	759	1839	<40	1197	630
JUL-2022	7495	755	1761	<40	1137	645
AUG-2022	7494	758	1990	<40	1221	620
SEP-2022	7445	771	1788	<40	1079	640
OCT-2022	7472	778	1849	<40	1151	640
NOV-2022	7513	783	1900	<40	1178	630
DEC-2022	7554	787	1605	<40	968	635

#### **Definitions:**

Active patient defined as being on ARV treatment in the specified month

Therapy days defined as number of consecutive days on ARV treatment (most recent uninterrupted period)

PVL and CD4 tests defined as tests done in the specified month







### 2.3 Median Viral Load and CD4 for Inactive patients in Drug Treatment Program

MON-YYYY	# of patients	Median # days of off therapy	# of patients with PVL test	Median PVL	# of patients with CD4 test	Median CD4
JAN-2021	772	197	72	<40	55	540
FEB-2021	784	197	69	<40	56	510
MAR-2021	768	248	89	<40	71	630
APR-2021	801	255	73	<40	58	615
MAY-2021	778	273	73	<40	66	540
JUN-2021	776	261	65	57	49	540
JUL-2021	777	273	52	102	37	530
AUG-2021	783	262	53	<40	44	625
SEP-2021	827	227	64	<40	41	610
OCT-2021	830	240	79	<40	60	540
NOV-2021	814	260	78	<40	61	450
DEC-2021	794	245	48	<40	32	385
JAN-2022	786	273	55	<40	45	580
FEB-2022	856	232	73	<40	56	635
MAR-2022	800	285	94	<40	73	480
APR-2022	834	278	70	<40	53	550
MAY-2022	775	334	60	<40	43	490
JUN-2022	778	317	61	<40	43	400
JUL-2022	782	300	61	<50	35	453
AUG-2022	803	280	59	78	47	560
SEP-2022	859	228	70	<40	52	440
OCT-2022	841	232	83	<40	61	500
NOV-2022	821	246	78	68	55	490
DEC-2022	788	271	59	<40	43	560

#### **Definitions:**

**Inactive patient** defined as not deceased, not being on ARV treatment in the specified month (but previously treated with ARVs), and had contact with program in past 5 years

Days off therapy defined as number of days elapsed since last ARV treatment

PVL and CD4 tests defined as tests done in the specified month







#### 2.4 BC-CfE Enrolment

MON-YYYY	Currently on ARV Therapy	Currently off ARV Therapy	Deceased	First Starts	Experienced Starts	New Inactive	Net Change	Cumulative Patients
JAN-2021	7358	772	14	9	205	159	37	14209
FEB-2021	7351	784	15	13	186	189	-7	14233
MAR-2021	7404	768	15	24	203	156	53	14270
APR-2021	7390	801	13	9	165	172	-14	14295
MAY-2021	7418	778	14	14	177	143	28	14324
JUN-2021	7435	776	7	15	186	174	17	14350
JUL-2021	7438	777	9	12	170	166	3	14370
AUG-2021	7436	783	16	12	174	167	-2	14392
SEP-2021	7399	827	14	9	173	199	-37	14422
OCT-2021	7392	830	17	6	186	174	-7	14445
NOV-2021	7417	814	11	15	199	175	25	14471
DEC-2021	7430	794	22	6	204	174	13	14489
JAN-2022	7432	786	19	7	161	144	2	14504
FEB-2022	7371	856	8	9	151	211	-61	14529
MAR-2022	7432	800	16	9	232	160	61	14558
APR-2022	7397	834	11	1	156	178	-35	14578
MAY-2022	7450	775	13	13	205	146	53	14602
JUN-2022	7457	778	11	15	178	170	7	14639
JUL-2022	7469	782	10	13	188	176	12	14678
AUG-2022	7470	803	15	17	169	170	1	14716
SEP-2022	7426	859	13	15	146	190	-44	14744
OCT-2022	7450	841	14	17	195	170	24	14779
NOV-2022	7495	821	9	17	213	174	45	14818
DEC-2022	7526	788	19	8	210	165	31	14845

#### **Definitions:**

Currently on ARV Therapy defined as being on ARV treatment in the specified month, and not deceased/moved out of BC

Currently off ARV Therapy defined as not being on ARV treatment in the specified month, not deceased/moved out of BC, but on ARVs in the past

**Deceased** defined as deceased in the specified month, and being on ARV treatment in the previous month

First Starts defined as starting ARV treatment in the specified month for the first time (ARV naive)

Experienced Starts defined as starting ARV treatment in the specified month, but previously being treated with ARVs

**New Inactive** defined as not being on ARV treatment in the specified month, not deceased/moved out of BC, but on ARV treatment in the previous month, and had contact with the program in the past 5 years

Net Change is defined as difference between ARV starts (First and Experienced) and ARV stops (Deceased/Moved out of BC and New Inactive)







### 2.5 Percent Distribution of Participants on ARV Therapy by Number of Drugs

MON-YYYY	Less than 3 Drugs	3 Drugs	4 Drugs	5 or more Drugs	All ARV	Less than 3 Drugs%	3 Drugs%	4 Drugs%	5 or more Drugs%	Total%
JAN-2021	205	6681	452	46	7384	2.78%	90.48%	6.12%	0.62%	100.00%
FEB-2021	226	6653	448	51	7378	3.06%	90.17%	6.07%	0.69%	100.00%
MAR-2021	249	6670	463	51	7433	3.35%	89.73%	6.23%	0.69%	100.00%
APR-2021	275	6644	454	44	7417	3.71%	89.58%	6.12%	0.59%	100.00%
MAY-2021	299	6640	465	48	7452	4.01%	89.10%	6.24%	0.64%	100.00%
JUN-2021	326	6613	471	46	7456	4.37%	88.69%	6.32%	0.62%	100.00%
JUL-2021	354	6590	470	46	7460	4.75%	88.34%	6.30%	0.62%	100.00%
AUG-2021	381	6571	471	42	7465	5.10%	88.02%	6.31%	0.56%	100.00%
SEP-2021	398	6525	462	47	7432	5.36%	87.80%	6.22%	0.63%	100.00%
OCT-2021	409	6517	460	46	7432	5.50%	87.69%	6.19%	0.62%	100.00%
NOV-2021	438	6507	457	44	7446	5.88%	87.39%	6.14%	0.59%	100.00%
DEC-2021	468	6492	457	45	7462	6.27%	87.00%	6.12%	0.60%	100.00%
JAN-2022	499	6468	455	43	7465	6.68%	86.64%	6.10%	0.58%	100.00%
FEB-2022	525	6371	445	45	7386	7.11%	86.26%	6.02%	0.61%	100.00%
MAR-2022	550	6408	455	45	7458	7.37%	85.92%	6.10%	0.60%	100.00%
APR-2022	567	6357	450	46	7420	7.64%	85.67%	6.06%	0.62%	100.00%
MAY-2022	597	6381	452	47	7477	7.98%	85.34%	6.05%	0.63%	100.00%
JUN-2022	614	6376	450	42	7482	8.21%	85.22%	6.01%	0.56%	100.00%
JUL-2022	634	6371	445	45	7495	8.46%	85.00%	5.94%	0.60%	100.00%
AUG-2022	643	6367	441	43	7494	8.58%	84.96%	5.88%	0.57%	100.00%
SEP-2022	663	6298	439	45	7445	8.91%	84.59%	5.90%	0.60%	100.00%
OCT-2022	679	6313	439	41	7472	9.09%	84.49%	5.88%	0.55%	100.00%
NOV-2022	696	6329	446	42	7513	9.26%	84.24%	5.94%	0.56%	100.00%
DEC-2022	709	6354	449	42	7554	9.39%	84.11%	5.94%	0.56%	100.00%

#### **Definitions:**

Number of Drugs is calculated as number of individual drugs in ARV Therapy (excluding low dose ritonavir used for boosting a protease inhibitor)







### 2.6 Number of Participants on Nucleoside/Nucleotide Analogues by INGREDIENT

	lami	vudine		aba	cavir			zidov	udine		te	nofovi	r <taf></taf>	tenofov	ir <tdf></tdf>	(	emtric	itabine
	Initial	All	Initi	al	All		Initi	al	All		Init	tial	All	Initial	All	Init	ial	All
JAN-2021	2 10%	3153 44%	1	5%	2880	40%	0	0%	28	0%	12	60%	2220 31%	6 30%	1962 27%	18	90%	4045 56%
FEB-2021	2 8%	3135 43%	2	8%	2843	39%	0	0%	27	0%	16	67%	2298 32%	6 25%	1899 26%	22	92%	4061 56%
MAR-2021	8 22%	3140 43%	7	19%	2832	39%	0	0%	24	0%	23	62%	2368 33%	6 16%	1858 26%	29	78%	4111 57%
APR-2021	2 8%	3137 43%	2	8%	2802	39%	0	0%	25	0%	17	68%	2422 33%	6 24%	1791 25%	23	92%	4104 57%
MAY-2021	7 24%	3150 43%	3	10%	2784	38%	0	0%	22	0%	15	52%	2497 34%	10 34%	1759 24%	22	76%	4131 57%
JUN-2021	4 15%	3137 43%	3	12%	2741	38%	0	0%	23	0%	17	65%	2574 35%	5 19%	1698 23%	22	85%	4153 57%
JUL-2021	3 15%	3126 43%	2	10%	2707	37%	0	0%	23	0%	13	65%	2626 36%	4 20%	1655 23%	17	85%	4166 57%
AUG-2021	1 5%	3109 43%	1	5%	2667	37%	0	0%	23	0%	16	73%	2660 36%	5 23%	1631 22%	21	95%	4182 57%
SEP-2021	4 13%	3078 42%	2	7%	2614	36%	1	3%	22	0%	21	70%	2707 37%	5 17%	1587 22%	26	87%	4178 57%
OCT-2021	5 22%	3082 42%	5	22%	2591	36%	0	0%	20	0%	13	57%	2755 38%	5 22%	1563 21%	18	78%	4196 58%
NOV-2021	3 12%	3071 42%	2	8%	2552	35%	0	0%	19	0%	18	72%	2812 39%	4 16%	1535 21%	22	88%	4216 58%
DEC-2021	3 18%	3067 42%	1	6%	2514	34%	0	0%	19	0%	10	59%	2861 39%	5 29%	1503 21%	14	82%	4237 58%
JAN-2022	3 20%	3064 42%	3	20%	2480	34%	0	0%	19	0%	12	80%	2922 40%	0 0%	1473 20%	12	80%	4262 58%
FEB-2022	6 24%	3019 42%	3	12%	2410	33%	2	8%	19	0%	15	60%	2939 41%	4 16%	1395 19%	19	76%	4225 58%
MAR-2022	3 10%	3034 41%	2	7%	2406	33%	0	0%	19	0%	24	83%	3029 41%	2 7%	1350 18%	26	90%	4272 58%
APR-2022	4 20%	3019 41%	3	15%	2366	33%	0	0%	19	0%	14	70%	3052 42%	2 10%	1313 18%	16	80%	4250 58%
MAY-2022	4 17%	3026 41%	3	13%	2354	32%	0	0%	18	0%	17	74%	3145 43%	2 9%	1282 17%	19	83%	4309 59%
JUN-2022	5 14%	3015 41%	0	0%	2309	31%	0	0%	19	0%	29	81%	3199 44%	4 11%	1237 17%	31	86%	4320 59%
JUL-2022	4 10%	3007 41%	3	8%	2285	31%	0	0%	19	0%	27	69%	3229 44%	9 23%	1218 17%	35	90%	4343 59%
AUG-2022	5 14%	2992 41%	4	11%	2262	31%	0	0%	18	0%	29	78%	3271 44%	3 8%	1179 16%	32	86%	4354 59%
SEP-2022	4 14%	2954 40%	3	11%	2197	30%	0	0%	17	0%	19	68%	3284 45%	5 18%	1174 16%	24	86%	4353 60%
OCT-2022	6 17%	2952 40%	4	11%	2175	30%	0	0%	16	0%	29	83%	3351 46%	0 0%	1144 16%	29	83%	4390 60%
NOV-2022	7 18%	2952 40%	5	13%	2162	29%	0	0%	15	0%	26	68%	3390 46%	6 16%	1140 15%	31	82%	4424 60%
DEC-2022	4 15%	2954 40%	3	11%	2151	29%	1	4%	16	0%	18	67%	3448 47%	5 19%	1114 15%	23	85%	4452 60%

#### **Definitions:**

Initial is defined as number of patients whose first ARV treatment with the BC-CfE DTP contains INGREDIENT; % is calculated as ratio of "Initial" and number of patients whose first treatment is of given CLASS All is defined as number of patients on ARV treatment which contains INGREDIENT; % is calculated as ratio of "All" and number of patients whose treatment is of given CLASS







### 2.7 Number of Participants on Protease Inhibitor by INGREDIENT

	fc	samp	renavi	r		ataza	navir	daru	navir			lopina	avir			riton	avir			saqui	navir			tipran	avir	
	Initi	al	All		Init	ial	All	Initial	All		Init	ial	All		Initi	al	All		Initi	al	All		Initi	al	All	
JAN-2021	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	655 32%	5 100%	1297	64%	0	0%	71	4%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	6	0%	0	0%	1	0%
FEB-2021	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	643 33%	5 100%	1262	64%	0	0%	71	4%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	5	0%	0	0%	1	0%
MAR-2021	0	0%	1	0%	1	25%	621 32%	3 75%	1261	65%	0	0%	73	4%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	5	0%	0	0%	1	0%
APR-2021	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	595 31%	4 100%	1230	65%	0	0%	72	4%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	1	0%
MAY-2021	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	589 31%	4 100%	1239	65%	0	0%	69	4%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
JUN-2021	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	573 31%	4 80%	1221	66%	1	20%	69	4%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
JUL-2021	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	560 30%	6 100%	1216	66%	0	0%	68	4%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
AUG-2021	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	547 30%	2 100%	1205	66%	0	0%	66	4%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
SEP-2021	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	536 30%	2 100%	1184	66%	0	0%	61	3%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
OCT-2021	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	515 29%	3 100%	1183	67%	0	0%	59	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
NOV-2021	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	508 29%	3 75%	1171	68%	1	25%	58	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
DEC-2021	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	492 29%	2 100%	1152	68%	0	0%	58	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
JAN-2022	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	476 29%	0 0%	1132	68%	0	0%	60	4%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
FEB-2022	0	0%	1	0%	1	33%	447 28%	1 33%	1110	69%	1	33%	60	4%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
MAR-2022	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	430 27%	2 100%	1113	70%	0	0%	57	4%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
APR-2022	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	424 27%	0 0%	1085	69%	0	0%	56	4%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
MAY-2022	0	0%	1	0%	1	33%	417 27%	2 67%	1080	70%	0	0%	53	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
JUN-2022	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	407 27%	1 100%	1056	70%	0	0%	52	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
JUL-2022	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	405 27%	1 100%	1039	70%	0	0%	50	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
AUG-2022	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	386 26%	1 100%	1028	70%	0	0%	45	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
SEP-2022	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	368 26%	2 100%	1010	71%	0	0%	44	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
OCT-2022	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	355 25%	0 0%	1003	72%	0	0%	44	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
NOV-2022	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	352 25%	6 100%	998	72%	0	0%	43	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
DEC-2022	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	341 24%	1 100%	1010	72%	0	0%	45	3%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%

#### **Definitions:**

Initial is defined as number of patients whose first ARV treatment with the BC-CfE DTP contains INGREDIENT; % is calculated as ratio of "Initial" and number of patients whose first treatment is of given CLASS

All is defined as number of patients on ARV treatment which contains INGREDIENT;
% is calculated as ratio of "All" and number of patients whose treatment is of given CLASS

Ritonavir - greater than 400 mg total daily dose







### 2.8 Number of Participants on Non-Nucleosides by INGREDIENT

		dora	virine			efav	irenz			etrav	virine			nevira	apine			rilpiv	ririne	
	Init	ial	All		Ini	tial	All		Init	ial	All		Init	tial	All		Init	tial	All	
JAN-2021	0	0%	11	1%	1	100%	426	34%	0	0%	164	13%	0	0%	379	30%	0	0%	272	22%
FEB-2021	0	0%	15	1%	0	0%	418	34%	0	0%	161	13%	0	0%	365	30%	0	0%	267	22%
MAR-2021	0	0%	21	2%	2	100%	419	34%	0	0%	162	13%	0	0%	365	30%	0	0%	266	22%
APR-2021	0	0%	20	2%	1	50%	409	34%	0	0%	155	13%	1	50%	359	30%	0	0%	260	22%
MAY-2021	1	20%	30	3%	3	60%	397	33%	0	0%	154	13%	0	0%	353	30%	1	20%	259	22%
JUN-2021	0	0%	41	4%	2	100%	379	32%	0	0%	155	13%	0	0%	345	30%	0	0%	251	22%
JUL-2021	0	0%	45	4%	1	100%	371	32%	0	0%	153	13%	0	0%	339	29%	0	0%	243	21%
AUG-2021	0	0%	56	5%	1	100%	366	32%	0	0%	150	13%	0	0%	337	29%	0	0%	241	21%
SEP-2021	0	0%	67	6%	3	75%	357	31%	0	0%	146	13%	0	0%	332	29%	1	25%	242	21%
OCT-2021	1	14%	81	7%	1	14%	350	31%	1	14%	142	12%	1	14%	326	29%	3	43%	244	21%
NOV-2021	0	0%	92	8%	1	33%	346	30%	0	0%	142	13%	0	0%	318	28%	2	67%	244	21%
DEC-2021	0	0%	98	9%	3	75%	340	30%	0	0%	134	12%	0	0%	316	28%	1	25%	243	22%
JAN-2022	0	0%	103	9%	0	0%	328	30%	0	0%	130	12%	0	0%	317	29%	0	0%	235	21%
FEB-2022	0	0%	106	10%	0	0%	317	29%	0	0%	127	12%	0	0%	306	28%	1	100%	228	21%
MAR-2022	0	0%	113	11%	1	100%	303	28%	0	0%	132	12%	0	0%	301	28%	0	0%	222	21%
APR-2022	1	50%	124	12%	1	50%	301	28%	0	0%	130	12%	0	0%	297	28%	0	0%	223	21%
MAY-2022	0	0%	136	13%	0	0%	287	27%	0	0%	128	12%	0	0%	290	27%	1	100%	220	21%
JUN-2022	1	33%	149	14%	1	33%	284	27%	0	0%	122	12%	0	0%	285	27%	1	33%	211	20%
JUL-2022	0	0%	155	15%	1	33%	280	27%	0	0%	117	11%	0	0%	280	27%	2	67%	207	20%
AUG-2022	0	0%	157	15%	1	33%	275	27%	0	0%	119	12%	0	0%	274	27%	2	67%	204	20%
SEP-2022	0	0%	167	16%	3	100%	272	27%	0	0%	110	11%	0	0%	273	27%	0	0%	200	20%
OCT-2022	0	0%	173	17%	0	0%	261	26%	0	0%	105	10%	0	0%	269	27%	0	0%	196	20%
NOV-2022	1	33%	183	18%	2	67%	262	26%	0	0%	108	11%	0	0%	269	26%	0	0%	197	19%
DEC-2022	0	0%	186	19%	1	25%	255	25%	0	0%	107	11%	1	25%	262	26%	2	50%	195	19%

#### **Definitions:**

Initial is defined as number of patients whose first ARV treatment with the BC-CfE DTP contains INGREDIENT; % is calculated as ratio of "Initial" and number of patients whose first treatment is of given CLASS All is defined as number of patients on ARV treatment which contains INGREDIENT; % is calculated as ratio of "All" and number of patients whose treatment is of given CLASS Doravirine not currently available on BC-CfE Formulary







### 2.9 Number of Participants on Entry/Integrase Inhibitors by INGREDIENT

	bic	tegravir		dolute	egravir			elvite	gravir		1	fosten	nsavir			mara	viroc			ralteg	gravir	
	Initial	All	lni	tial	All		Init	ial	All		Initi	al	All		Initi	al	All		Initi	al	All	
JAN-2021	12 809	6 1697 34%	3	20%	2461	49%	0	0%	442	9%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	27	1%	0	0%	469	9%
FEB-2021	14 649	6 1774 35%	5	23%	2476	49%	3	14%	420	8%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	24	0%	0	0%	457	9%
MAR-2021	23 729	6 1839 35%	9	28%	2491	48%	0	0%	418	8%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	24	0%	0	0%	454	9%
APR-2021	15 759	6 1901 36%	4	20%	2504	48%	1	5%	412	8%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	22	0%	0	0%	438	8%
MAY-2021	15 659	6 1979 37%	7	30%	2509	47%	0	0%	397	7%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	22	0%	1	4%	439	8%
JUN-2021	16 769	6 2056 38%	4	19%	2498	47%	1	5%	387	7%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	23	0%	0	0%	440	8%
JUL-2021	13 819	6 2111 39%	3	19%	2498	46%	0	0%	382	7%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	23	0%	0	0%	432	8%
AUG-2021	15 719	6 2150 40%	5	24%	2488	46%	1	5%	374	7%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	23	0%	0	0%	424	8%
SEP-2021	18 729	6 2192 40%	5	20%	2470	46%	2	8%	366	7%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	23	0%	0	0%	411	8%
OCT-2021	11 739	6 2234 41%	3	20%	2469	45%	1	7%	363	7%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	24	0%	0	0%	398	7%
NOV-2021	17 779	6 2303 42%	4	18%	2459	45%	1	5%	348	6%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	24	0%	0	0%	393	7%
DEC-2021	8 579	6 2348 42%	5	36%	2463	45%	1	7%	349	6%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	24	0%	0	0%	380	7%
JAN-2022	11 739	6 2421 43%	2	13%	2468	44%	1	7%	347	6%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	24	0%	1	7%	374	7%
FEB-2022	15 719	6 2443 44%	6	29%	2437	44%	0	0%	331	6%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	21	0%	0	0%	369	7%
MAR-2022	23 859	6 2536 45%	3	11%	2460	43%	1	4%	324	6%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	21	0%	0	0%	370	7%
APR-2022	14 749	6 2574 45%	5	26%	2436	43%	0	0%	312	5%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	20	0%	0	0%	366	6%
MAY-2022	17 779	6 2666 46%	5	23%	2455	43%	0	0%	309	5%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	22	0%	0	0%	360	6%
JUN-2022	29 859	6 2710 47%	5	15%	2454	42%	0	0%	300	5%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	22	0%	0	0%	352	6%
JUL-2022	24 699	6 2745 47%	7	20%	2452	42%	3	9%	297	5%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	22	0%	1	3%	342	6%
AUG-2022	26 769	6 2790 48%	6	18%	2453	42%	1	3%	294	5%	0	0%	0	0%	1	3%	22	0%	1	3%	340	6%
SEP-2022	19 769	6 2820 48%	6	24%	2434	42%	0	0%	281	5%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	21	0%	0	0%	323	6%
OCT-2022	28 809	6 2889 49%	6	17%	2442	41%	1	3%	280	5%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	22	0%	0	0%	314	5%
NOV-2022	24 739	6 2922 49%	8	24%	2467	41%	1	3%	276	5%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	22	0%	0	0%	309	5%
DEC-2022	16 709	6 2976 49%	5	22%	2469	41%	1	4%	270	4%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	20	0%	1	4%	308	5%

#### **Definitions:**

Initial is defined as number of patients whose first ARV treatment with the BC-CfE DTP contains INGREDIENT; % is calculated as ratio of "Initial" and number of patients whose first treatment is of given CLASS All is defined as number of patients on ARV treatment which contains INGREDIENT; % is calculated as ratio of "All" and number of patients whose treatment is of given CLASS







## 2.10 Distribution of Participants in HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program by Regimen Category

MONINGO		sted PI (t)RTIs %		NNRTI (t)RTIs %	+ 2 N	INSTI (t)RTIs %	2 drug 2 c n	s from lasses %	≥ 3 drug: ≥ 3 cl n	s from asses %	n	Other %
MON-YYYY	"	/0	"	/0	"	/0	"	70	- 11	/0	"	/0
JAN-2021	1273	17.24	912	12.35	4191	56.76	202	2.74	693	9.39	113	1.53
FEB-2021	1233	16.71	894	12.12	4226	57.28	223	3.02	689	9.34	113	1.53
MAR-2021	1210	16.28	890	11.97	4274	57.50	246	3.31	707	9.51	106	1.43
APR-2021	1166	15.72	868	11.70	4319	58.23	273	3.68	690	9.30	101	1.36
MAY-2021	1146	15.38	858	11.51	4348	58.35	296	3.97	704	9.45	100	1.34
JUN-2021	1125	15.09	834	11.19	4370	58.61	324	4.35	705	9.46	98	1.31
JUL-2021	1104	14.80	820	10.99	4383	58.75	352	4.72	702	9.41	99	1.33
AUG-2021	1090	14.60	817	10.94	4384	58.73	377	5.05	700	9.38	97	1.30
SEP-2021	1070	14.40	812	10.93	4370	58.80	394	5.30	694	9.34	92	1.24
OCT-2021	1053	14.17	809	10.89	4387	59.03	406	5.46	685	9.22	92	1.24
NOV-2021	1038	13.94	804	10.80	4395	59.02	435	5.84	682	9.16	92	1.24
DEC-2021	1020	13.67	790	10.59	4416	59.18	464	6.22	682	9.14	90	1.21
JAN-2022	985	13.19	773	10.35	4452	59.64	496	6.64	673	9.02	86	1.15
FEB-2022	958	12.97	750	10.15	4409	59.69	522	7.07	667	9.03	80	1.08
MAR-2022	934	12.52	737	9.88	4482	60.10	548	7.35	673	9.02	84	1.13
APR-2022	908	12.24	725	9.77	4473	60.28	565	7.61	669	9.02	80	1.08
MAY-2022	898	12.01	709	9.48	4527	60.55	595	7.96	668	8.93	80	1.07
JUN-2022	873	11.67	705	9.42	4558	60.92	612	8.18	658	8.79	76	1.02
JUL-2022	857	11.43	698	9.31	4578	61.08	632	8.43	654	8.73	76	1.01
AUG-2022	829	11.06	691	9.22	4611	61.53	641	8.55	648	8.65	74	0.99
SEP-2022	800	10.75	692	9.29	4576	61.46	662	8.89	641	8.61	74	0.99
OCT-2022	790	10.57	673	9.01	4622	61.86	678	9.07	636	8.51	73	0.98
NOV-2022	773	10.29	683	9.09	4646	61.84	694	9.24	645	8.59	72	0.96
DEC-2022	775	10.26	664	8.79	4688	62.06	706	9.35	650	8.60	71	0.94

#### **Definitions:**

n is number of participants on the specified regimen class in the specified month
 % is ratio of n and total number of participants on ART in the specified month
 Regimen categories may contain a small number of participants with undetermined regimen, due to medication change(s) within the month







#### 2.11 Baseline CD4 for Antiretroviral First Starts

MON-YYYY	# of First Starts	# of Pts with CD4 < 100	# of Pts with CD4: 100-199	# of Pts with CD4: 200-349	# of Pts with CD4: 350-500	# of Pts with CD4 > 500	Median CD4
JAN-2021	9	1	3	0	1	2	170
FEB-2021	13	0	2	3	4	4	360
MAR-2021	24	4	5	3	5	5	280
APR-2021	9	2	1	1	1	4	370
MAY-2021	14	1	1	3	2	4	480
JUN-2021	15	4	1	3	2	4	289
JUL-2021	12	1	2	0	2	4	480
AUG-2021	12	1	1	4	2	2	300
SEP-2021	9	0	1	2	2	3	400
OCT-2021	6	1	0	1	0	2	490
NOV-2021	15	3	3	2	2	3	210
DEC-2021	6	1	1	1	3	0	350
JAN-2022	7	1	0	1	1	3	490
FEB-2022	9	0	1	0	1	5	530
MAR-2022	9	4	1	1	1	2	150
APR-2022	1	0	0	0	0	1	820
MAY-2022	13	4	1	1	1	6	490
JUN-2022	15	1	4	1	4	4	400
JUL-2022	13	1	4	3	2	2	225
AUG-2022	17	1	3	3	2	5	330
SEP-2022	15	1	0	3	6	4	405
OCT-2022	17	0	0	1	5	10	525
NOV-2022	17	1	2	2	5	6	445
DEC-2022	8	1	1	2	0	1	320

#### **Definitions:**

**First Starts** defined as starting ARV treatment in the specified month for the first time (ARV naive) **Baseline CD4** is defined as most recent CD4 test before ARV start







## 2.12 DTP Participants with PVL Measurement within previous five years, and never on ART

	# of Participants	# of Partcipants	
MON-YYYY	with PVL test	with PVL test, and never on ART	
JAN-2021	12384	3834	
FEB-2021	12377	3829	
MAR-2021	12377	3820	
APR-2021	12366	3807	
MAY-2021	12361	3795	
JUN-2021	12362	3789	
JUL-2021	12383	3808	
AUG-2021	12379	3816	
SEP-2021	12348	3784	
OCT-2021	12335	3776	
NOV-2021	12339	3768	
DEC-2021	12319	3762	
JAN-2022	12306	3762	
FEB-2022	12330	3777	
MAR-2022	12359	3793	
APR-2022	12388	3818	
MAY-2022	12379	3807	
JUN-2022	12394	3809	
JUL-2022	12420	3818	
AUG-2022	12441	3830	
SEP-2022	12460	3839	
OCT-2022	12487	3860	
NOV-2022	12494	3849	
DEC-2022	12473	3833	

#### **Definitions:**

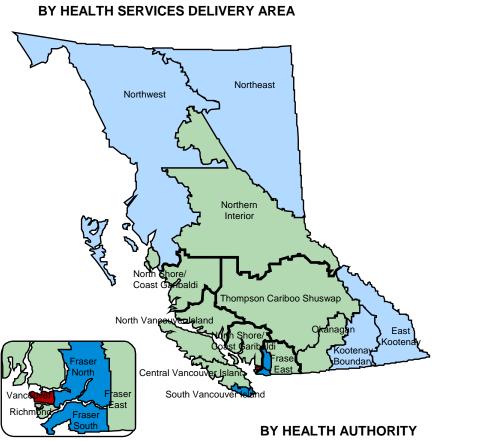
Patients with PVL test are defined as having at leat one PVL test within previous five years, and not reported deceased/moved Never on ART are subset of patients with PVL test, and not being treated with ARVs on or before specified month



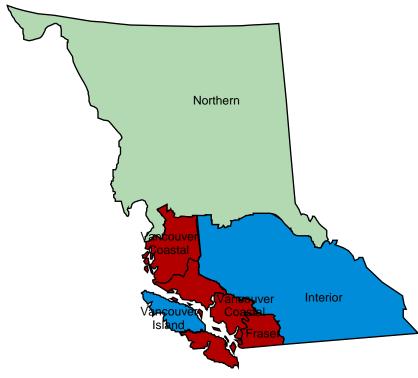




## 3.1 Distribution of HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program Active Participants N = 7554 Dec-2022







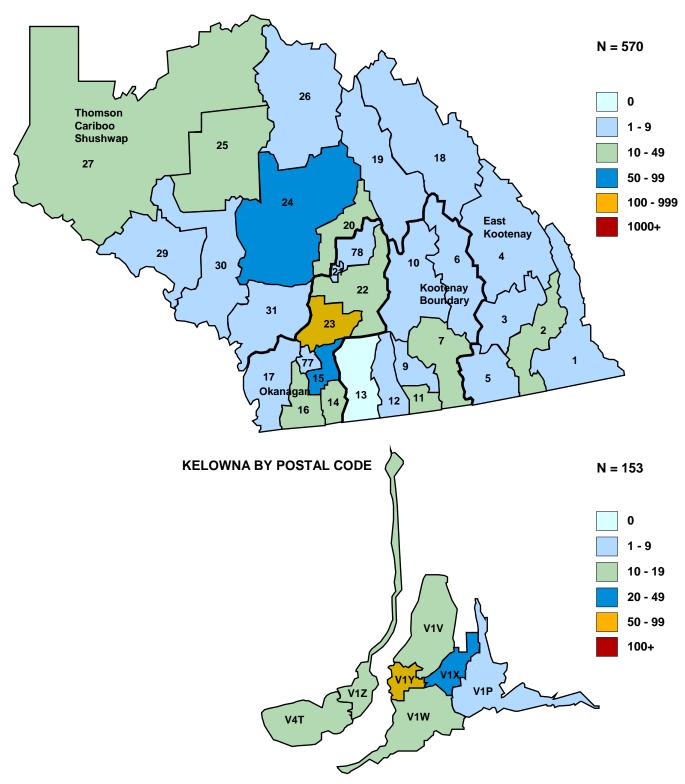






## 3.2 Distribution of HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program Active Participant Dec-2022

#### INTERIOR HEALTH AUTHORITY BY HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY AREA/LOCAL HEALTH AREA



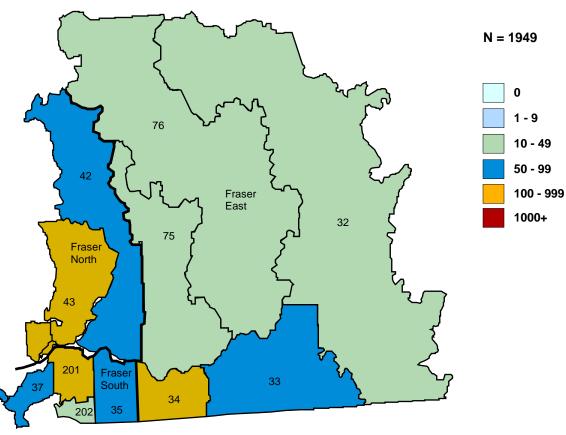


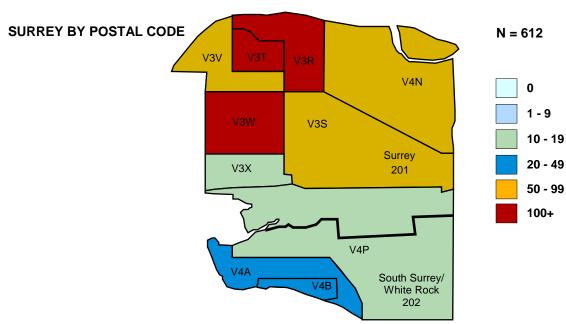




## 3.3 Distribution of HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program Active Participant Dec-2022

#### FRASER HEALTH AUTHORITY BY HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY AREA/LOCAL HEALTH AREA





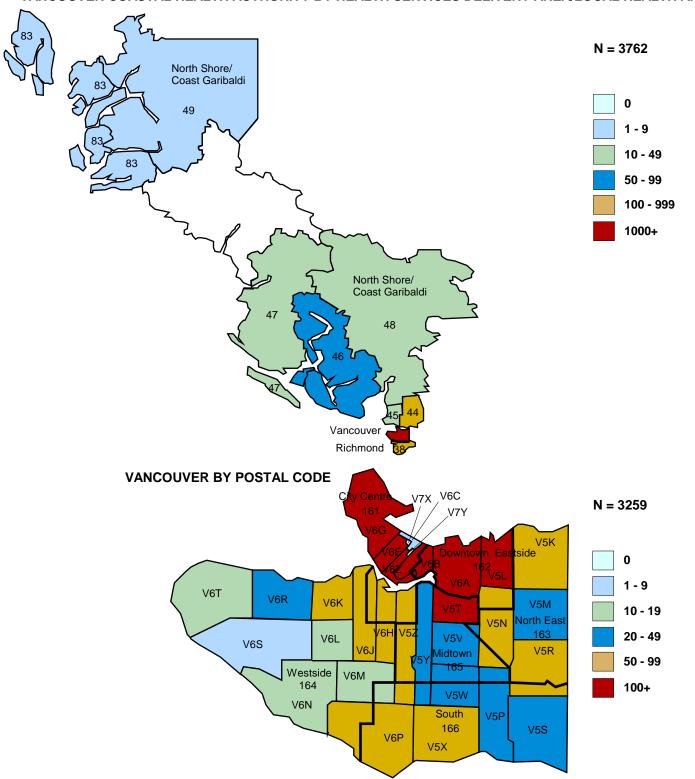






### 3.4 Distribution of HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program Active Participant Dec-2022

#### VANCOUVER COASTAL HEALTH AUTHORITY BY HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY AREA/LOCAL HEALTH AREA



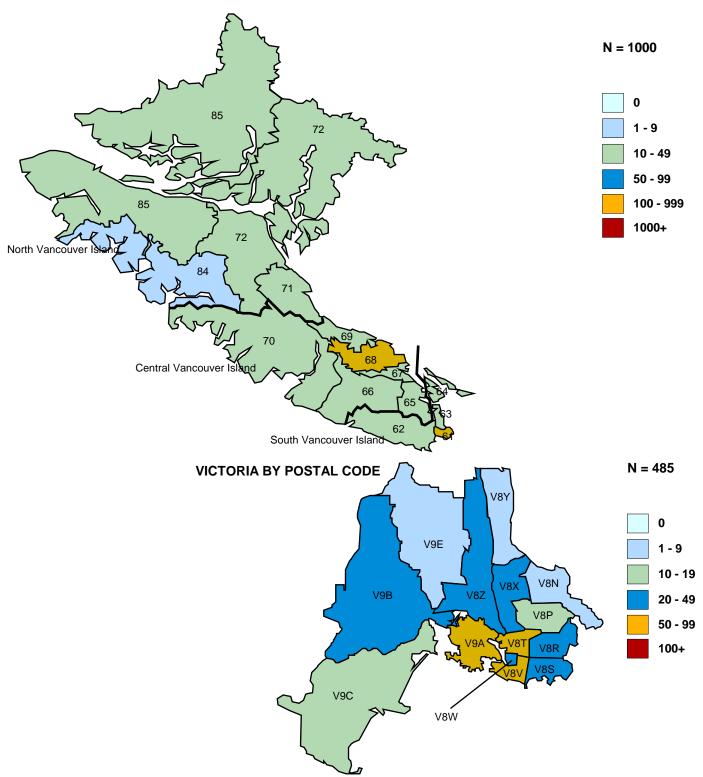






## 3.5 Distribution of HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program Active Participant Dec-2022

#### VANCOUVER ISLAND HEALTH AUTHORITY BY HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY AREA/LOCAL HEALTH AREA



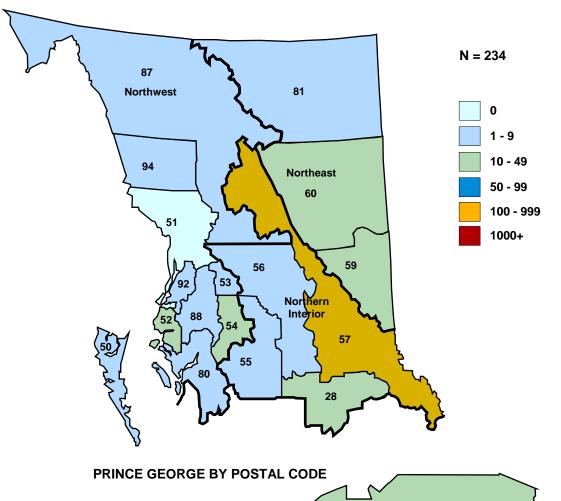


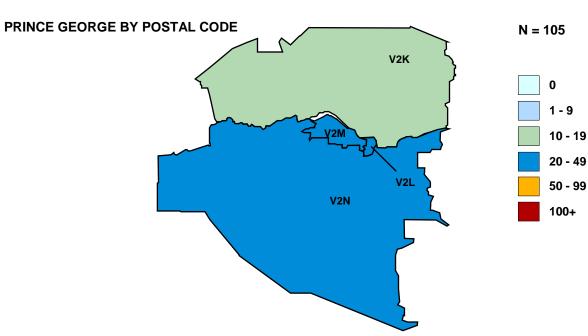




## 3.6 Distribution of HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program Active Participant Dec-2022

#### NORTHERN HEALTH AUTHORITY BY HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY AREA/LOCAL HEALTH AREA











#### Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Age and Sex at Birth 4.1 **INTERIOR Health Authority**

HODA	A == 0=====	A 15	Ever	Currently
HSDA	Age Group	Alive	treated with ARVs	treated with ARVs
EAST	20-34	*	*	*
KOOTENAY	35-49	*	*	*
	50+	*	*	*
	Total HSDA:	44	60	24
KOOTENAY	0-19	*	*	*
BOUNDARY	20-34	*	*	*
	35-49	*	*	*
	50+	*	*	*
	Total HSDA:	78	105	60
OKANAGAN	0-19	*	*	*
	20-34	*	*	*
	35-49	*	*	*
	50+	*	*	*
	Total HSDA:	427	580	320
THOMPSON/CARIBOO/	20-34	24	24	15
SHUSWAP	35-49	62	66	42
	50+	134	209	109
	Total HSDA:	220	299	166
Total HA:		769	1044	570

	Age Group	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs
	0-19	*	*	*
	20-34	*	*	*
	35-49	*	*	*
	50+	*	*	*
Total HA:		769	1044	570

Sex at Birth	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs
Female	158	216	116
Male	611	828	454

Currently treated with ARVs	# of patients	Med Age	Med CD4	Med PVL
Total HA:	570	57	650	<40

<sup>\*</sup> Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

#### **Definitions:**

Currently treated with ARVs defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month Med CD4 and PVL tests defined as most recent tests (as of specified month)







## 4.2 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Treatment Duration INTERIOR Health Authority

HSDA	Treatment Duration	Alive	Currently treated with ARVs
EAST	10 years or more	23	12
KOOTENAY	5 years or more	13	6
	<5 years	8	6
	Total HSDA:	44	24
KOOTENAY	10 years or more	47	31
BOUNDARY	5 years or more	16	14
	<5 years	15	15
	Total HSDA:	78	60
OKANAGAN	10 years or more	276	201
	5 years or more	83	63
	<5 years	68	56
	Total HSDA:	427	320
THOMPSON/CARIBOO/	10 years or more	140	108
SHUSWAP	5 years or more	45	32
	<5 years	35	26
	Total HSDA:	220	166
Total HA:		769	570

	Treatment Duration	Alive	Currently treated with ARVs
	10 years or more	486	352
	5 years or more	157	115
	<5 years	126	103
Total HA:		769	570

#### **Definitions:**

**Currently treated with ARVs** defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month **Treatment Duration** defined as number of years since ARV initiation







<sup>\*</sup> Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

## 4.3 Distribution of ARV Prescribers in BC-CfE Registries INTERIOR Health Authority

HSDA of Prescriber Residency	# of Prescribers ever prescribed ARVs	# of Patients ever treated by Prescribers	# of Prescribers currently prescribing ARVs	# of Patients currently treated by Prescribers
EAST KOOTENAY	51	70	11	20
KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	77	137	22	49
OKANAGAN	235	1060	49	345
THOMPSON/CARIBOO/SHUSWAF	P 149	557	35	136
Total:	512	1824	117	550

	# of Patients	
HSDA of	seeking Prescriber's care	
Patient Residency	out of HA	
EAST KOOTENAY	5	
KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	12	
OKANAGAN	59	
THOMPSON/CARIBOO/SHUS	WAP 41	
Total:	117	

#### Definitions:

Currently prescribing/treated defined as prescribing/being treated in the previous 6 months # of Patients seeking Prescriber out of HA is defined as patients residing in specified HSDA, but their follow-up prescriber(s) reside in another HA







<sup>\*</sup> Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

## 4.4 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Age and Sex at Birth FRASER Health Authority

HSDA	Age Group	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs
FRASER EAST	0-19	7	7	7
	20-34	38	40	31
	35-49	99	103	69
	50+	258	357	189
	Total HSDA:	402	507	296
FRASER NORTH	0-19	*	*	*
	20-34	*	*	*
	35-49	*	*	*
	50+	*	*	*
	Total HSDA:	1136	1535	851
FRASER SOUTH	0-19	8	8	8
	20-34	100	102	72
	35-49	293	321	228
	50+	617	937	494
	Total HSDA:	1018	1368	802
Total HA:	•	2556	3410	1949

	Age Group	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs
	0-19	16	16	16
	20-34	260	264	181
	35-49	755	813	579
	50+	1525	2317	1173
Total HA:		2556	3410	1949

Sex at Birth	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs
Female	618	789	453
Male	1938	2621	1496

Currently treated with ARVs	# of patients	Med Age	Med CD4	Med PVL
Total HA:	1949	53	650	<40

<sup>\*</sup> Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

#### **Definitions:**

**Currently treated with ARVs** defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month **Med CD4 and PVL tests** defined as most recent tests (as of specified month)







## 4.5 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Treatment Duration FRASER Health Authority

	Treatment		Currently
HSDA	Duration	Alive	treated with ARVs
FRASER EAST	10 years or more	259	195
	5 years or more	75	47
	<5 years	68	54
	Total HSDA:	402	296
FRASER NORTH	10 years or more	715	514
	5 years or more	237	186
	<5 years	184	151
	Total HSDA:	1136	851
FRASER SOUTH	10 years or more	636	487
	5 years or more	215	168
	<5 years	167	147
	Total HSDA:	1018	802
Total HA:	1	2556	1949

	Treatment Duration	Alive	Currently treated with ARVs
	10 years or more	1610	1196
	5 years or more	527	401
	<5 years	419	352
Total HA:		2556	1949

### **Definitions:**

**Currently treated with ARVs** defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month **Treatment Duration** defined as number of years since ARV initiation







<sup>\*</sup> Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

#### Distribution of ARV Prescribers in BC-CfE Registries 4.6 **FRASER Health Authority**

HSDA of Prescriber Residency	# of Prescribers ever prescribed ARVs	# of Patients ever treated by Prescribers	# of Prescribers currently prescribing ARVs	# of Patients currently treated by Prescribers
FRASER EAST	145	531	30	63
FRASER NORTH	258	1606	40	218
FRASER SOUTH	227	1773	49	483
Total:	630	3910	119	764

HSDA of Patient Residency	# of Patients seeking Prescriber's care out of HA	
FRASER EAST	196	
FRASER NORTH	702	
FRASER SOUTH	456	
Total:	1354	

#### **Definitions:**

Currently prescribing/treated defined as prescribing/being treated in the previous 6 months # of Patients seeking Prescriber out of HA is defined as patients residing in specified HSDA, but their follow-up prescriber(s) reside in another HA







<sup>\*</sup> Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

## 4.7 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Age and Sex at Birth VANCOUVER COASTAL Health Authority

			Ever	Currently
HSDA	Age Group	Alive	treated with ARVs	treated with ARVs
NORTH SHORE/	0-19	*	*	*
COAST GARIBALDI	20-34	*	*	*
	35-49	*	*	*
	50+	*	*	*
	Total HSDA:	350	518	278
RICHMOND	20-34	32	33	20
	35-49	51	52	43
	50+	118	173	100
	Total HSDA:	201	258	163
VANCOUVER	0-19	12	12	11
	20-34	441	455	289
	35-49	1239	1382	870
	50+	2972	5275	2151
	Total HSDA:	4664	7124	3321
Total HA:		5215	7900	3762

	Age Group	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs	
	0-19	13	13	12	
	20-34	501	516	327	
	35-49	1365	1517	968	
	50+	3336	5854	2455	
Total HA:		5215	7900	3762	

Sex at Birth	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs
Female	602	963	442
Male	4611	6935	3320
Unknown	2	2	0

Currently treated with ARVs	# of patients	Med Age	Med CD4	Med PVL
Total HA:	3762	55	650	<40

<sup>\*</sup> Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

#### **Definitions:**

**Currently treated with ARVs** defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month **Med CD4 and PVL tests** defined as most recent tests (as of specified month)







# 4.8 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Treatment Duration VANCOUVER COASTAL Health Authority

	Treatment		Currently
HSDA	Duration	Alive	treated with ARVs
NORTH SHORE/	10 years or more	242	189
COAST GARIBALDI	5 years or more	53	48
	<5 years	55	41
	Total HSDA:	350	278
RICHMOND	10 years or more	119	92
	5 years or more	34	28
	<5 years	48	43
	Total HSDA:	201	163
VANCOUVER	10 years or more	3218	2233
	5 years or more	841	611
	<5 years	605	477
	Total HSDA:	4664	3321
Total HA:		5215	3762

	Treatment Duration	Alive	Currently treated with ARVs
	10 years or more	3579	2514
	5 years or more	928	687
	<5 years	708	561
Total HA:		5215	3762

### **Definitions:**

**Currently treated with ARVs** defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month **Treatment Duration** defined as number of years since ARV initiation







<sup>\*</sup> Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

## 4.9 Distribution of ARV Prescribers in BC-CfE Registries VANCOUVER COASTAL Health Authority

HSDA of Prescriber Residency	# of Prescribers ever prescribed ARVs	# of Patients ever treated by Prescribers	# of Prescribers currently prescribing ARVs	# of Patients currently treated by Prescribers
NORTH SHORE/COAST GARIBAL	.DI 188	417	43	63
RICHMOND	45	311	9	95
VANCOUVER	673	11474	207	5401
Total:	906	12202	259	5559

HSDA of s Patient Residency	# of Patients eeking Prescriber's care out of HA	
NORTH SHORE/COAST GARIBA	ALDI *	
RICHMOND	*	
VANCOUVER	*	
Total:	77	

#### **Definitions:**

Currently prescribing/treated defined as prescribing/being treated in the previous 6 months
# of Patients seeking Prescriber out of HA is defined as patients residing in specified HSDA, but their follow-up prescriber(s)
reside in another HA







<sup>\*</sup> Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

## 4.10 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Age and Sex at Birth VANCOUVER ISLAND Health Authority

HSDA	Age Group	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs
CENTRAL	0-19	*	*	*
VANCOUVER	20-34	*	*	*
ISLAND	35-49	*	*	*
	50+	*	*	*
	Total HSDA:	360	521	284
NORTH	0-19	*	*	*
VANCOUVER	20-34	*	*	*
ISLAND	35-49	*	*	*
	50+	*	*	*
	Total HSDA:	126	176	102
SOUTH	20-34	74	80	53
VANCOUVER	35-49	193	219	153
ISLAND	50+	532	850	408
	Total HSDA:	799	1149	614
Total HA:	1	1285	1846	1000

	Age Group	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs
	0-19	*	*	*
	20-34	*	*	*
	35-49	*	*	*
	50+	*	*	*
Total HA:		1285	1846	1000

Sex at Birth	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs
Female	221	320	168
Male	1064	1526	832

Currently treated with ARVs	# of patients	Med Age	Med CD4	Med PVL
Total HA:	1000	56	590	<40

<sup>\*</sup> Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

#### **Definitions:**

**Currently treated with ARVs** defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month **Med CD4 and PVL tests** defined as most recent tests (as of specified month)







# 4.11 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Treatment Duration VANCOUVER ISLAND Health Authority

	Treatment		Currently
HSDA	Duration	Alive	treated with ARVs
CENTRAL	10 years or more	218	175
VANCOUVER	5 years or more	82	59
ISLAND	<5 years	60	50
	Total HSDA:	360	284
NORTH	10 years or more	84	69
VANCOUVER	5 years or more	28	20
ISLAND	<5 years	14	13
	Total HSDA:	126	102
SOUTH	10 years or more	478	345
VANCOUVER	5 years or more	165	134
ISLAND	<5 years	156	135
	Total HSDA:	799	614
Total HA:		1285	1000

	Treatment Duration	Alive	Currently treated with ARVs
	10 years or more	780	589
	5 years or more	275	213
	<5 years	230	198
Total HA:		1285	1000

#### **Definitions:**

**Currently treated with ARVs** defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month **Treatment Duration** defined as number of years since ARV initiation







<sup>\*</sup> Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

#### Distribution of ARV Prescribers in BC-CfE Registries 4.12 **VANCOUVER ISLAND Health Authority**

HSDA of Prescriber Residency	# of Prescribers ever prescribed ARVs	# of Patients ever treated by Prescribers	# of Prescribers currently prescribing ARVs	# of Patients currently treated by Prescribers
CENTRAL VANCOUVER ISLAND	204	923	75	170
NORTH VANCOUVER ISLAND	157	279	39	69
SOUTH VANCOUVER ISLAND	221	1930	35	586
Total:	582	3132	149	825

	# of Patients	
HSDA of	seeking Prescriber's care	
Patient Residency	out of HA	
CENTRAL VANCOUVER ISLAN	ID 109	
NORTH VANCOUVER ISLAND	42	
SOUTH VANCOUVER ISLAND	130	
Total:	281	

#### **Definitions:**

Currently prescribing/treated defined as prescribing/being treated in the previous 6 months # of Patients seeking Prescriber out of HA is defined as patients residing in specified HSDA, but their follow-up prescriber(s) reside in another HA







<sup>\*</sup> Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

## 4.13 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Age and Sex at Birth NORTHERN Health Authority

HSDA	Age Group	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs
NORTH EAST	20-34	8	8	*
NORTH EAST		_		
	35-49	15	18	*
	50+	28	36	*
	Total HSDA:	51	62	30
NORTH WEST	20-34	*	6	0
	35-49	*	38	18
	50+	*	75	38
	Total HSDA:	71	119	56
NORTHERN INTERIOR	0-19	6	6	*
	20-34	20	20	*
	35-49	58	75	*
	50+	114	194	*
	Total HSDA:	198	295	148
Total HA:		320	476	234

	Age Group	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs
	0-19	6	6	*
	20-34	32	34	*
	35-49	97	131	*
	50+	185	305	*
Total HA:		320	476	234

Sex at Birth	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs
Female	115	176	81
Male	205	300	153

Currently treated with ARVs	# of patients	Med Age	Med CD4	Med PVL
Total HA:	234	53	570	<40

<sup>\*</sup> Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

#### **Definitions:**

**Currently treated with ARVs** defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month **Med CD4 and PVL tests** defined as most recent tests (as of specified month)







## 4.14 Distribution of Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Treatment Duration NORTHERN Health Authority

	Treatment		Currently
HSDA	Duration	Alive	treated with ARVs
NORTH EAST	10 years or more	30	*
	5 years or more	6	*
	<5 years	15	*
	Total HSDA:	51	30
NORTH WEST	10 years or more	50	39
	5 years or more	11	10
	<5 years	10	7
	Total HSDA:	71	56
NORTHERN INTERIOR	10 years or more	103	82
	5 years or more	59	38
	<5 years	36	28
	Total HSDA:	198	148
Total HA:		320	234

	Treatment Duration	Alive	Currently treated with ARVs
	10 years or more	183	136
	5 years or more	76	51
	<5 years	61	47
Total HA:		320	234

### **Definitions:**

**Currently treated with ARVs** defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month **Treatment Duration** defined as number of years since ARV initiation







<sup>\*</sup> Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

#### Distribution of ARV Prescribers in BC-CfE Registries 4.15 **NORTHERN Health Authority**

HSDA of Prescriber Residency	# of Prescribers ever prescribed ARVs	# of Patients ever treated by Prescribers	# of Prescribers currently prescribing ARVs	# of Patients currently treated by Prescribers
NORTH EAST	41	65	5	7
NORTH WEST	85	169	17	32
NORTHERN INTERIOR	122	498	21	189
Total:	248	732	43	228

HSDA of Patient Residency	# of Patients seeking Prescriber's care out of HA	
NORTH EAST	5	
NORTH WEST	19	
NORTHERN INTERIOR	13	
Total:	37	

#### **Definitions:**

Currently prescribing/treated defined as prescribing/being treated in the previous 6 months # of Patients seeking Prescriber out of HA is defined as patients residing in specified HSDA, but their follow-up prescriber(s) reside in another HA







<sup>\*</sup> Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

# 4.16 Distribution of Indigenous Participants in BC-CfE Registries by Health Service Delivery Area and Sex at Birth

HA	HSDA	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs
INTERIOR	EAST KOOTENAY	5	11	*
INTERIOR	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	5 6	9	*
		30	9 50	*
	OKANAGAN			*
	THOMPSON/CARIBOO/SHUSWAP	27	51	
	Total HA:	68	121	49
FRASER	FRASER EAST	36	49	26
	FRASER NORTH	48	89	37
	FRASER SOUTH	83	119	58
	Total HA:	167	257	121
VANCOUVER	NORTH SHORE/COAST GARIBALDI	26	52	20
COASTAL	RICHMOND	6	11	5
	VANCOUVER	464	908	372
	Total HA:	496	971	397
VANCOUVER	CENTRAL VANCOUVER ISLAND	46	80	35
ISLAND	NORTH VANCOUVER ISLAND	16	29	11
	SOUTH VANCOUVER ISLAND	49	96	38
	Total HA:	111	205	84
NORTHERN	NORTH EAST	9	13	5
	NORTH WEST	31	67	27
	NORTHERN INTERIOR	68	115	57
	Total HA:	108	195	89
Total:	·	950	1749	740

Sex at Birth	Alive	Ever treated with ARVs	Currently treated with ARVs
Female	346	626	268
Male	604	1123	472

Currently treated with ARVs	# of patients	Med Age	Med CD4	Med PVL
Total:	740	54	540	<40

#### **Definitions:**

**Currently treated with ARVs** defined as being on ARV therapy in the specified month **Med CD4 and PVL tests** defined as most recent tests (as of specified month)







<sup>\*</sup> Patient numbers > 0 and < 5 are suppressed for privacy purposes.

### 5.1 Drug Names and Definitions

Abacavir: a NUCLEOSIDE ANALOG from ViiV Healthcare.

Active: persons in the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment program that are prescribed one or more drugs in this current month

**Antiretroviral:** a substance that stops or suppresses the activity of a retrovirus, such as HIV. NUCLEOSIDE ANALOGS and PROTEASE INHIBITORS are examples of antiretroviral drugs.

Atazanavir (Reyataz): a PROTEASE INHIBITOR from Bristol-Myers Squibb.

**Atovaquone (Mepron):** a medication used to treat pneumocystis carinii pneumonia and, in some cases, toxoplasmosis.

**Atripla:** the Bristol-Myers Squibb and Gilead trade name for a tablet containing EFAVIRENZ, TENOFOVIR DF and EMTRICITABINE.

**Azithromycin (Zithromax):** an antibiotic used for the prevention of mycobacterium avium complex (MAC) in people with advanced HIV infection.

Bictegravir: an INTEGRASE INHIBITOR from Gilead Sciences.

**Boosted PI:** a PI and a small (400 mg or less, total daily dose) additional dose or RITONAVIR. The addition of RITONAVIR inhibits metabolism of other PIs and improves their exposure. This may allow for decreased dosing frequency or pill burden and may improve adherence and antiretroviral activity.

**CD4 Cell Count:** the most commonly used marker for assessing the state of the immune system. As CD4 cell count declines, the risk of developing opportunistic infections increases. Normal CD4 cell counts are greater than 800 per cubic millimeter of blood.

**Chemokine Receptor Inhibitor:** a type of ENTRY INHIBITOR designed to prevent HIV entry by blocking the binding site of co-receptors, such as CCR5 or CXCR4.

**Clarithromycin (Biaxin):** an antibiotic used for the treatment of mycobacterium avium complex (MAC). It is also used for preventing MAC in those with advanced HIV infection.

**Cobicistat:** a pharmacokinetic enhancer ("booster") given with other antiretrovirals to improve drug exposure. Cobistat has no anti-HIV activity. It is currently available as a component of STRIBILD, GENVOYA and PREZCOBIX.

Combination Therapy: initial combination therapy for HIV contains at least three ANTIRETROVIRALS.

Complera: the Gilead trade name for a tablet containing EMTRICITABINE, RILPIVIRINE and TENOFOVIR DF.

**Darunavir (Prezista):** a PROTEASE INHIBITOR from Janssen that has activity against HIV in treatment-experienced patients.

**Deceased**: persons enrolled in the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment program that died in this time period.

Descovy: the Gilead trade name for a tablet containing EMTRICITABINE and TENOFOVIR AF.

**Didanosine (Videx):** a NUCLEOSIDE ANALOG from Bristol-Myers Squibb.

**Dolutegravir** (Tivicay): an INTEGRASE INHIBITOR from ViiV Healthcare.







Doravirine: a NON-NUCLEOSIDE REVERSE TRANSCRIPTASE INHIBITOR (NNRTI) from Merck.

**Efavirenz (Sustiva, Auro efavirenz)**: a NON-NUCLEOSIDE REVERSE TRANSCRIPTASE INHIBITOR (NNRTI) from Bristol-Myers Squibb.

**Elvitegravir:** an INTEGRASE INHIBITOR from Gilead Sciences. It is currently available as a component of STRIBILD.

**Emtricitabine:** a NUCLEOSIDE ANALOG from Gilead Sciences. It its currently available as a component of TRUVADA and other combinations.

**Enfuvirtide (Fuzeon):** a FUSION INHIBITOR from Hoffman-La Roche that targets the gp41 protein on the surface of HIV. It is administered as a subcutaneous injection.

**Entry Inhibitor:** a drug that inhibits the entry of HIV into cells. Entry inhibitors include FUSION INHIBITORS, CHEMOKINE RECEPTOR INHIBITORS, and attachment inhibitors.

**Etravirine (Intelence):** a NON-NUCLEOSIDE REVERSE TRANSCRIPTASE INHIBITOR from Janssen that has activity against HIV in treatment-experienced patients.

First started program: a person prescribed their first regimen ever in the HIV/AIDS drug treatment program.

**Fosamprenavir (Telzir):** a PROTEASE INHIBITOR from ViiV Healthcare. Fosamprenavir is a PRODRUG of AMPRENAVIR.

Fostemsavir: an ATTACHMENT INHIBITOR from ViiV Healthcare. Fostemsavir is a PRODRUG of TEMSAVIR.

Fusion Inhibitor: a type of ENTRY INHIBITOR designed to prevent HIV from fusing with and thereby infecting CD4 cells.

**Genvoya:** the Gilead trade name for a tablet containing ELVITEGRAVIR, COBICSTAT, EMTRICITABINE and TENOFOVIR AF.

**Health Authority:** refers to the five (Interior, Fraser, Northern, Vancouver Coastal, Vancouver Island) health authorities created by the BC Ministry of Health.

Inactive: persons no longer dispensed drugs through the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment program this current month.

**Integrase Inhibitor:** a drug that blocks integrase, a protein that HIV needs to enter cells and produce copies of itself, from working.

Kivexa: the ViiV Healthcare's trade name for a tablet containing both ABACAVIR and LAMIVUDINE.

Lamivudine: a NUCLEOSIDE ANALOG from ViiV Healthcare with activity against HIV and hepatitis B.

**Lopinavir (Kaletra):** a PROTEASE INHIBITOR from Abbott Laboratories. Kaletra is a combination of lopinavir and a low dose of RITONAVIR, a drug that improves blood levels of lopinavir.

**Maraviroc (Celsentri):** a CHEMOKINE RECEPTOR INHIBITOR from ViiV Healthcare that inhibits HIV entry by blocking the binding site of the CCR5 co-receptor.

Median (MED) age: median age of participants in the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment program in that time period.

MDRT: see MULTIPLE DRUG RESCUE THERAPY

**Moved out of BC:** a person in the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment program that is no longer in the program, because they moved out of BC in this time period.







**Multiple Drug Rescue Therapy (MDRT or Mega-HAART)**: the use of five or more antiretrovirals to treat HIV, typically some or all of which have been used previously by the individual.

Nelfinavir (Viracept): a PROTEASE INHIBITOR from ViiV Healthcare.

**Net change:** the net increase or decrease in persons enrolled in the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment Program from the previous time period.

**Nevirapine (Viramune):** a NON-NUCLEOSIDE REVERSE TRANSCRIPTASE INHIBITOR (NNRTI) from Boehringer Ingelheim.

NNRTI: see NON-NUCLEOSIDE REVERSE TRANSCRIPTASE INHIBITOR.

NNRTI / no PI: a combination therapy regimen of four or fewer antiretroviral drugs, including an NNRTI, but no PIs.

**Non-Nucleoside Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitor (NNRTI):** a member of a class of compounds, including DELAVIRDINE, NEVIRAPINE, EFAVIRENZ and ETRAVIRINE that acts to directly combine with and block the action of HIV's reverse transcriptase enzyme.

N(t)RTI: a category of drug encompassing both NUCLEOSIDE ANALOG and NUCLEOTIDE ANALOG

**Nucleoside Analog (Nucleoside Analog Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitor, NRTI):** a type of ANTIVIRAL drug whose structure constitutes a defective version of a natural nucleoside. Nucleoside analogs may take the place of the natural nucleosides, blocking the completion of a viral DNA chain during infection of a new cell by HIV. The HIV enzyme reverse transcriptase is more likely to incorporate nucleoside analogs into the DNA it is constructing than is the DNA polymerase that cells normally use for DNA construction.

**Nucleotide Analog:** ANTIVIRAL compounds that function exactly like NUCLEOSIDE ANALOGS but are preactivated through the addition of a phosphate group during their synthesis. This phosphorylation is supposed to enhance the drug levels and activity achieved within cells.

Odefsey: the Gilead trade name for a tablet containing RILPIVIRINE, EMTRICITABINE and TENOFOVIR AF.

One or more PI: a combination therapy regimen of four or fewer antiretroviral drugs, including one unboosted PI or 2 or more PIs with or without a small (400 mg or less, total daily dose) additional dose of RITONAVIR.

**Other:** an antiretroviral regimen in the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment program other than NNRTI/no PI, boosted PI, 1 or more PIs or MDRT-based regimens (eg. Triple Nucleoside regimens).

**Pentamidine:** an antiprotozoal drug used in aerosol form as a preventative against pneumocystis carinii pneumonia (PCP).

PI: see PROTEASE INHIBITOR.

Prezcobix: the Janssen trade name for a tablet containing DARUNAVIR and COBICISTAT.

**Prodrug:** a compound that is converted within the body into the active form that has medical effects.

**Protease Inhibitor:** a drug that binds to and blocks HIV protease from working, thus preventing the production of new functional viral particles.

Raltegravir (Isentress): an INTEGRASE INHIBITOR from Merck.

**Restarted/ changed therapy (Tx):** a person in the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment program that was either CURRENTLY OFF THERAPY and now has been prescribed a new regimen or a person who has changed regimens.







**Rifabutin (Mycobutin):** an oral drug used to prevent mycobacterium avium complex (MAC) in people with advanced HIV infection. Rifabutin is also used in combination with other drugs for the treatment of active MAC infections.

Rilpivirine (Edurant): a NON-NUCELOSIDE REVERSE TRANSCRIPTASE INHIBITOR (NNRTI) from Janssen.

**Ritonavir (Norvir):** a PROTEASE INHIBITOR from Abbott. Ritonavir is commonly used to inhibit the liver enzyme metabolism of other protease inhibitors and improve their blood exposure ("booster").

**Saquinavir (Invirase):** a PROTEASE INHIBITOR from Hoffman-La Roche.

Stavudine (Zerit): a NUCLEOSIDE ANALOG from Bristol-Myers Squibb.

**Stopped all therapies (Tx):** a person in the HIV/AIDS Drug Treatment program that stopped all therapies in this time period and is now CURRENTLY OFF THERAPY.

**Stribild:** the Gilead trade name for a tablet containing ELVITEGRAVIR, COBICISTAT, EMTRICITABINE and TENOFOVIR DF.

**Tenofovir alafenamide (Tenofovir AF, TAF):** a NUCLEOTIDE ANALOG from Gilead Sciences with activity against HIV. It is currently available as a component of DESCOVY and GENVOYA.

**Tenofovir disoproxil fumarate (Viread, Tenofovir DF, TDF):** a NUCLEOTIDE ANALOG from Gilead Sciences with activity against HIV and hepatitis B.

**Tipranavir (Aptivus):** a PROTEASE INHIBITOR from Boehringer Ingelheim that has activity against HIV in treatment-experienced patients.

**Triple Therapy:** the use of three drugs, most often a PROTEASE INHIBITOR or NON-NUCLEOSIDE ANALOG with two NUCLEOSIDE ANALOGS, in the treatment of HIV.

Triumeq: the ViiV Healthcare's trade name for a tablet containing DOLUTEGRAVIR, ABACAVIR and LAMIVUDINE.

Trizivir: the ViiV Healthcare's trade name for a tablet containing ABACAVIR, ZIDOVUDINE and LAMIVUDINE.

Truvada: the Gilead trade name for a tablet containing TENOFOVIR DF and EMTRICITABINE.

Valganciclovir: an antiviral drug used to treat cytomegalovirus (CMV) retinitis.

**Viral Load:** the amount of HIV RNA per unit of blood plasma. An indicator of virus concentration and reproduction rate. HIV viral load is employed as a measure of the success of antiretroviral therapy.

**Zidovudine (Retrovir):** a NUCLEOSIDE ANALOG from ViiV Healthcare. AZT is also approved for preventing maternal-fetal HIV transmission.





